



## SonicWALL Network Security Appliances

NETWORK SECURITY

NSA 5000/4500/3500

# Getting Started Guide



# SonicWALL NSA

## Getting Started Guide

This *Getting Started Guide* provides instructions for basic installation and configuration of the SonicWALL Network Security Appliance (NSA) 5000/4500/3500 running SonicOS Enhanced. After you complete this guide, computers on your Local Area Network (LAN) will have secure Internet access.

### Document Contents

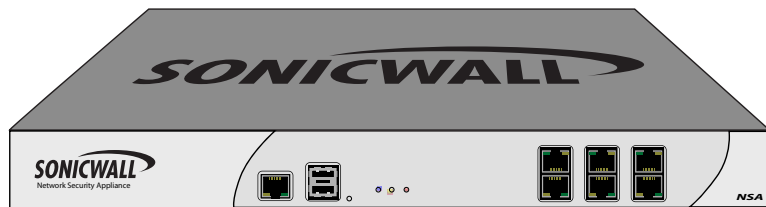
This document contains the following sections:

- 1 [Pre-Configuration Tasks](#) - page 3
- 2 [Registering Your Appliance on \*mysonicwall.com\*](#) - page 9
- 3 [Deployment Scenarios](#) - page 15
- 4 [Additional Deployment Configuration](#) - page 37
- 5 [Support and Training Options](#) - page 59
- 6 [Product Safety and Regulatory Information](#) - page 65



## SonicWALL NSA Series

Front



Back



<b>Form Factor</b>	1U rack-mountable
<b>Dimensions</b>	17 x 13.25 x 1.75 in 43.18 x 33.65 x 4.44 cm
<b>Weight</b>	11.30 lbs/5.14 kg
<b>WEEE Weight</b>	11.30 lbs/5.14 kg



**Note:** Always observe proper safety and regulatory guidelines when removing administrator-serviceable parts from the SonicWALL NSA appliance. Proper guidelines can be found in the [Safety and Regulatory Information](#) section, on page 66 of this guide.

In this Section:

This section provides pre-configuration information. Review this section before setting up your SonicWALL NSA Series appliance.

- [Check Package Contents](#) - page 4
- [Obtain Configuration Information](#) - page 5
- [The Front Panel](#) - page 6
- [The Back Panel](#) - page 7

## Check Package Contents

Before setting up your SonicWALL NSA appliance, verify that your package contains the following parts:

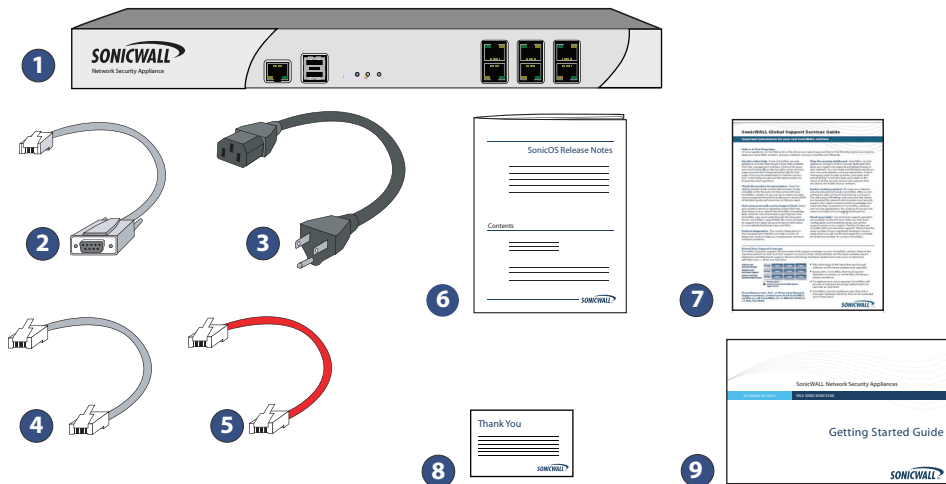
- 1 NSA Appliance
- 2 DB9 -> RJ45 (CLI) Cable
- 3 Standard Power Cord\*
- 4 Ethernet Cable
- 5 Red Crossover Cable
- 6 Release Notes
- 7 Global Support Services Guide
- 8 Thank You Card
- 9 Getting Started Guide

### Any Items Missing?

If any items are missing from your package, please **contact SonicWALL support**.

A listing of the most current support options is available online at: <http://www.sonicwall.com/us/support.html>

\*The included power cord is intended for use in North America only. For European Union (EU) customers, a power cord is not included.



## Obtain Configuration Information

Please record and keep for future reference the following setup information:

### Registration Information

<b>Serial Number:</b>	Record the serial number found on the bottom panel of your SonicWALL appliance.
<b>Authentication Code:</b>	Record the authentication code found on the bottom panel of your SonicWALL appliance.

### Networking Information

<b>LAN IP Address:</b> _____	Select a static IP address for your SonicWALL appliance that is within the range of your local subnet. If you are unsure, you can use the default IP address (192.168.168.168).
<b>Subnet Mask:</b> _____	Record the subnet mask for the local subnet where you are installing your SonicWALL appliance.
<b>Ethernet WAN IP Address:</b> _____	Select a static IP address for your Ethernet WAN. <i>This setting only applies if you are already using an ISP that assigns a static IP address.</i>

## Administrator Information

<b>Admin Name:</b>	Select an administrator account name. (default is <i>admin</i> )
<b>Admin Password:</b>	Select an administrator password. (default is <i>password</i> )

## Obtain Internet Service Provider (ISP) Information

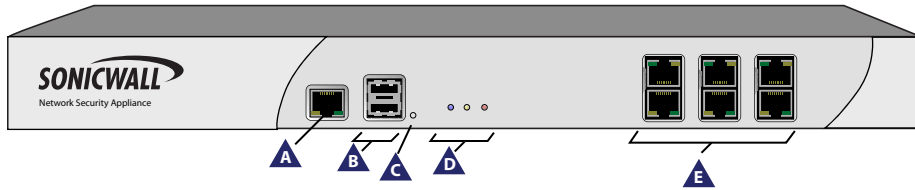
Record the following information about your current Internet service:






If you connect using	Please record
<b>DHCP</b>	<i>No information is usually required:</i> Some providers may require a Host name: _____
<b>Static IP</b>	IP Address: _____ Subnet Mask: _____ Default Gateway: _____ Primary DNS: _____ DNS 2 (optional): _____ DNS 3 (optional): _____



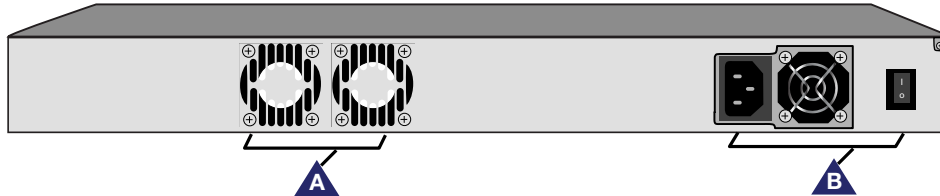
**Note:** *If you are not using one of the network configurations above, refer to the SonicOS Enhanced Administrator's Guide. You can locate this document online at <http://www.sonicwall.com/us/support.html>.*



## The Front Panel



Icon	Feature	Description
	Console Port	Used to access the SonicOS Command Line Interface (CLI) via the DB9 -> RJ45 cable.
	USB Ports (2)	Future extension.
	Reset Button	Press and hold the button for a few seconds to manually reset the appliance using SafeMode.
	LED (from left to right)	<b>-Power LED:</b> Indicates the SonicWALL NSA appliance is powered on. <b>-Test LED: Flickering:</b> Indicates the appliance is initializing. <b>Steady blinking:</b> Indicates the appliance is in SafeMode. <b>Solid:</b> Indicates that the appliance is in test mode. <b>-Alarm LED:</b> Indicates an alarm condition.
	X0-X5 (Copper)	Gigabit Ethernet ports.

## The Back Panel



Icon	Feature	Description
	Fans (2)	The SonicWALL NSA Series includes two fans for system temperature control.
	Power Supply	The SonicWALL NSA Series power supply.





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# Registering Your Appliance on mysonicwall.com

2

In this Section:

This section provides instructions for registering your SonicWALL NSA Series appliance.

- [Before You Register](#) - page 10
- [Creating a mysonicwall.com Account](#) - page 11
- [Registering and Licensing Your Appliance on mysonicwall.com](#) - page 11
  - [Licensing Security Services and Software](#) - page 12
  - [Registering a Second Appliance as a Backup](#) - page 14



**Note:** *Registration is an important part of the setup process and is necessary in order to receive the benefits of SonicWALL security services, firmware updates, and technical support.*

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## Before You Register

You need a mysonicwall.com account to register the SonicWALL NSA appliance. You can create a new mysonicwall.com account on [www.mysonicwall.com](http://www.mysonicwall.com) or directly from the SonicWALL management interface. This section describes how to create an account by using the Web site.

You can use mysonicwall.com to register your SonicWALL appliance and activate or purchase licenses for Security Services, ViewPoint Reporting and other services, support, or software before you even connect your device. This allows you to prepare for your deployment before making any changes to your existing network.

For a High Availability configuration, you must use mysonicwall.com to associate a backup unit that can share the Security Services licenses with your primary SonicWALL.



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**Note:** *Your SonicWALL NSA appliance does not need to be powered on during account creation or during the mysonicwall.com registration and licensing process.*

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**Note:** *After registering a new SonicWALL appliance on mysonicwall.com, you must also register the appliance from the SonicOS management interface. This allows the unit to synchronize with the SonicWALL License Server and to share licenses with the associated appliance, if any. See [Accessing the Management Interface](#) - page 22.*

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If you already have a mysonicwall.com account, go to [Registering and Licensing Your Appliance on mysonicwall.com](#) to register your appliance on mysonicwall.com.

## Creating a mysonicwall.com Account

To create a mysonicwall.com account, perform the following steps:

1. In your browser, navigate to [www.mysonicwall.com](http://www.mysonicwall.com).
2. In the login screen, If you are not a registered user, click **Not a registered user?**

SONICWALL MySonicWALL

Login  
SonicWALL  
Products  
Applications  
Markets  
Support  
How To Buy  
Channel Partners  
Company  
FAQ  
Knowledge Portal  
SonicALERT

### User Login

Username/Email:

Password:

Remember Username

[Forgot Username?](#)  
[Forgot Password?](#)  
[Not a registered user?](#)

3. Complete the Registration form and then click **Register**.
4. Verify that the information is correct and then click **Submit**.
5. In the screen confirming that your account was created, click **Continue**.

## Registering and Licensing Your Appliance on mysonicwall.com

This section contains the following subsections:

- [Product Registration](#) - page 11
- [Licensing Security Services and Software](#) - page 12
- [Registering a Second Appliance as a Backup](#) - page 14
- [Registration Next Steps](#) - page 14

### Product Registration

You must register your SonicWALL security appliance on mysonicwall.com to enable full functionality.

1. Login to your mysonicwall.com account. If you do not have an account, you can create one at [sonicwall.com](http://www.sonicwall.com) <<http://www.sonicwall.com/us/support.html>>.
2. On the main page, in the **Register A Product** field, type the appliance serial number and then click **Next**.
3. On the My Products page, under **Add New Product**, type the friendly name for the appliance, select the **Product Group** if any, type the authentication code into the appropriate text boxes, and then click **Register**.
4. On the Product Survey page, fill in the requested information and then click **Continue**.

## Licensing Security Services and Software

The **Service Management - Associated Products** page in [www.mysonicwall.com](http://www.mysonicwall.com) lists security services, support options, and software such as ViewPoint that you can purchase or try with a free trial. For details, click the **Info** button. Your current licenses are indicated in the **Status** column with either a license key or an expiration date. You can purchase additional services now or at a later time.

The following products and services are available for the SonicWALL NSA Series:

- **Service Bundles:**
  - Client/Server Anti-Virus Suite
  - Comprehensive Gateway Security Suite
- **Gateway Services:**
  - Gateway AV/ Anti-Spyware/ Intrusion Prevention/ Application Firewall
  - Content Filtering: Premium Edition
  - Stateful High Availability Upgrade (Standard for NSA 5000/4500 appliances, subscription upgrade required for NSA 3500 Appliances)
- **Desktop and Server Software:**
  - Enforced Client Anti-Virus and Anti-Spyware
  - Global VPN Client/ Global VPN Client Enterprise
  - Global Management System
  - ViewPoint

- **Support Services:**
  - Dynamic Support 8x5
  - Dynamic Support 24x7
  - Software and Firmware Updates

To manage your licenses, perform the following tasks:

1. In the mysonicwall.com Service Management - Associated Products page, check the **Applicable Services** table for services that your SonicWALL appliance is already licensed for. Your initial purchase may have included security services or other software bundled with the appliance. These licenses are enabled on mysonicwall.com when the SonicWALL appliance is delivered to you.
2. If you purchased a service subscription or upgrade from a sales representative separately, you will have an **Activation Key** for the product. This key is emailed to you after online purchases, or is on the front of the certificate that was included with your purchase. Locate the product on the Services Management page and click **Enter Key** in that row.
3. In the Activate Service page, type or paste your key into the **Activation Key** field and then click **Submit**. Depending on the product, you will see an Expire date or a license key string in the **Status** column when you return to the Service Management page.

4. To license a product of service, do one of the following:
  - To try a Free Trial of a service, click **Try** in the Service Management page. A 30-day free trial is immediately activated. The Status page displays relevant information including the activation status, expiration date, number of licenses, and links to installation instructions or other documentation. The Service Management page is also updated to show the status of the free trial.
  - To purchase a product or service, click **Buy Now**.
5. In the Buy Service page, type the number of licenses you want in the **Quantity** column for either the 1 year, 2 year, or 3 year license row and then click **Add to Cart**.
6. In the **Checkout** page, follow the instructions to complete your purchase.

The mysonicwall.com server will generate a license key for the product. The key is added to the license keyset. You can use the license keyset to manually apply all active licenses to your SonicWALL appliance.

## Registering a Second Appliance as a Backup

To ensure that your network stays protected if your SonicWALL appliance has an unexpected failure, you can associate a second SonicWALL of the same model as the first in a high availability (HA) pair. You can associate the two appliances as part of the registration process on [mysonicwall.com](http://mysonicwall.com). This feature is enabled on the NSA 5000 and NSA 4500 appliances, but requires a separate license to be enabled on the NSA 3500. The second SonicWALL will automatically share the Security Services licenses of the primary appliance.

To register a second appliance and associate it with the primary, perform the following steps:

1. Login to your [mysonicwall.com](http://mysonicwall.com) account.
2. On the main page, in the **Register A Product** field, type the appliance serial number and then click **Next**.
3. On the My Products page, under **Add New Product**, type the friendly name for the appliance, select the Product Group if any, type the authentication code into the appropriate text boxes, and then click **Register**.
4. On the Product Survey page, fill in the requested information and then click **Continue**. The Create Association Page is displayed.
5. On the Create Association Page, click the radio button to select the primary unit for this association, and then click **Continue**. The screen only displays units that are not already associated with other appliances.

6. On the Service Management - Associated Products page, scroll down to the Associated Products section to verify that your product registered successfully. You should see the HA Primary unit listed in the Parent Product section, as well as a Status value of **0** in the Associated Products / Child Product Type section.
7. Although the Stateful High Availability Upgrade and all the Security Services licenses can be shared with the HA Primary unit, you must purchase a separate ViewPoint license for the backup unit. This will ensure that you do not miss any reporting data in the event of a failover. Under **DESKTOP & SERVER SOFTWARE**, click **Buy Now** for ViewPoint. Follow the instructions to complete the purchase.

To return to the Service Management - Associated Products page, click the serial number link for this appliance.

## Registration Next Steps

Your SonicWALL NSA HA Pair is now registered and licensed on [mysonicwall.com](http://mysonicwall.com). To complete the registration process in SonicOS and for more information, see:

- [Accessing the Management Interface](#) - page 22
- [Activating Licenses in SonicOS](#) - page 24
- [Enabling Security Services in SonicOS](#) - page 44
- [Applying Security Services to Network Zones](#) - page 48

## In this Section:

This section provides detailed overviews of advanced deployment scenarios as well as configuration instructions for connecting your SonicWALL NSA Series.

- [Selecting a Deployment Scenario](#) - page 16
  - [Scenario A: NAT/Route Mode Gateway](#) - page 17
  - [Scenario B: State Sync Pair in NAT/Route Mode](#) - page 18
  - [Scenario C: L2 Bridge Mode](#) - page 19
- [Initial Setup](#) - page 20
- [Upgrading Firmware on Your SonicWALL](#) - page 25
- [Configuring a State Sync Pair in NAT/Route Mode](#) - page 28
- [Configuring L2 Bridge Mode](#) - page 35



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**Tip:** Before completing this section, fill out the information in [Obtain Configuration Information](#) - page 5. You will need to enter this information during the **Setup Wizard**.

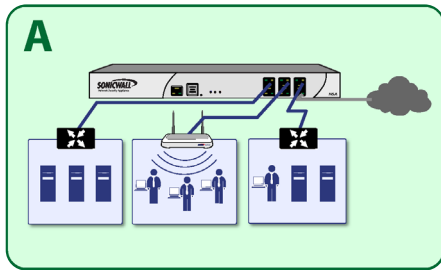
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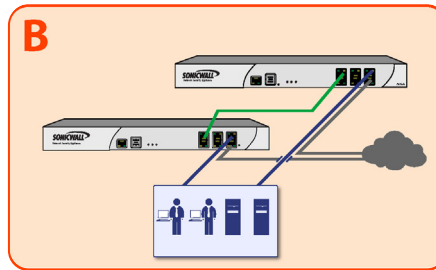
## Selecting a Deployment Scenario

Before continuing, select a deployment scenario that best fits your network scheme. Reference the table below and the diagrams on the pages for help in choosing a scenario.

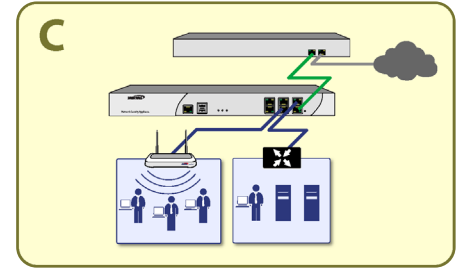
Current Gateway Configuration	New Gateway Configuration	Use Scenario
No gateway appliance	Single SonicWALL NSA as a primary gateway.	<b>A</b> - NAT/Route Mode Gateway
	Pair of SonicWALL NSA appliances for high availability.	<b>B</b> - NAT with State Sync Pair
Existing Internet gateway appliance	SonicWALL NSA as replacement for an existing gateway appliance.	<b>A</b> - NAT/Route Mode Gateway
	SonicWALL NSA in addition to an existing gateway appliance.	<b>C</b> - L2 Bridge Mode
Existing SonicWALL gateway appliance	SonicWALL NSA in addition to an existing SonicWALL gateway appliance.	<b>B</b> - NAT with State Sync Pair



Scenario A: NAT/Route Mode Gateway - page 17



Scenario B: State Sync Pair in NAT/Route Mode - page 18



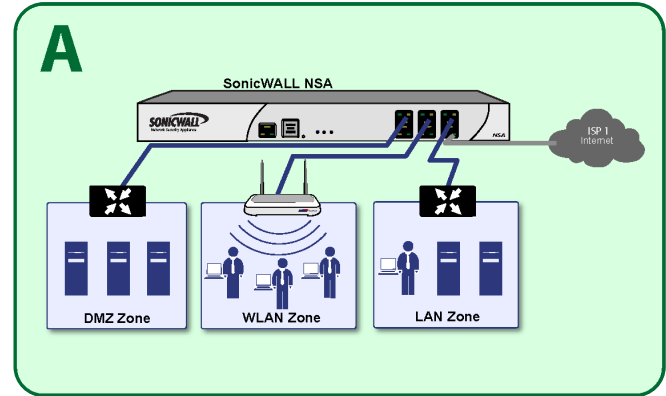
Scenario C: L2 Bridge Mode - page 19

## Scenario A: NAT/Route Mode Gateway

For new network installations or installations where the SonicWALL NSA Series is replacing the existing network gateway.

In this scenario, the SonicWALL NSA Series is configured in NAT/Route mode to operate as a single network gateway. Two Internet sources may be routed through the SonicWALL appliance for load balancing and failover purposes. Because only a single SonicWALL appliance is deployed, the added benefits of high availability with a stateful synchronized pair are not available.

To set up this scenario, follow the steps covered in the [Initial Setup](#) section. If you have completed setup procedures in that section, continue to the [Additional Deployment Configuration](#) section, on page 37 to complete configuration.

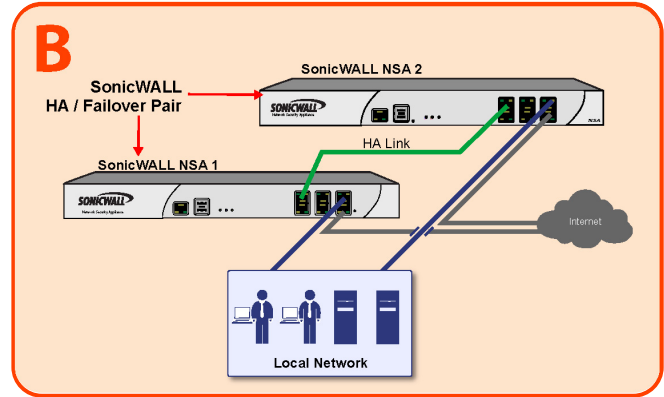


## Scenario B: State Sync Pair in NAT/Route Mode

For network installations with two SonicWALL NSA Series appliances of the same model configured as a stateful synchronized pair for redundant high-availability networking.

In this scenario, one SonicWALL NSA Series operates as the primary gateway device and the other SonicWALL NSA Series is in passive mode. All network connection information is synchronized between the two devices so that the backup appliance can seamlessly switch to active mode without dropping any connections if the primary device loses connectivity.

To set up this scenario, follow the steps covered in the [Initial Setup](#) and the [Configuring a State Sync Pair in NAT/Route Mode](#) sections. If you have completed setup procedures in those sections, continue to the [Additional Deployment Configuration](#) section, on page 37 to complete configuration.



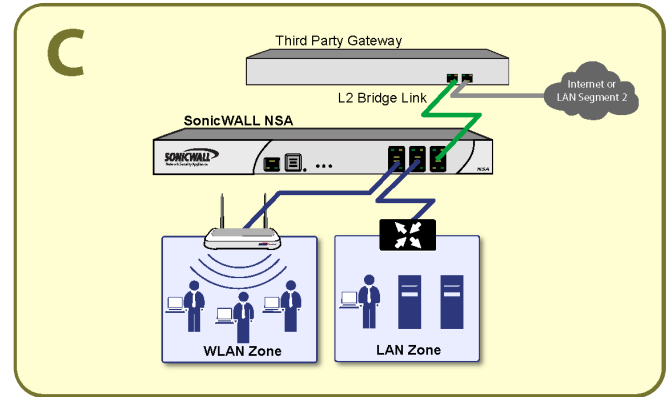
## Scenario C: L2 Bridge Mode

For network installations where the SonicWALL NSA Series is running in tandem with an existing network gateway.

In this scenario, the original gateway is maintained. The SonicWALL NSA Series is integrated seamlessly into the existing network, providing the benefits of deep packet inspection and comprehensive security services on all network traffic.

L2 Bridge Mode employs a secure learning bridge architecture, enabling it to pass and inspect traffic types that cannot be handled by many other methods of transparent security appliance integration. Using L2 Bridge Mode, a SonicWALL security appliance can be non-disruptively added to any Ethernet network to provide in-line deep-packet inspection for all traversing IPv4 TCP and UDP traffic. L2 Bridge Mode can pass all traffic types, including IEEE 802.1Q VLANs, Spanning Tree Protocol, multicast, broadcast and IPv6.

To set up this scenario, follow the steps covered in the [Initial Setup](#) and the [Configuring L2 Bridge Mode](#) sections. If you have completed setup procedures in those sections, continue to the [Additional Deployment Configuration](#) section, on page 37 to complete configuration.



## Initial Setup

This section provides initial configuration instructions for connecting your SonicWALL NSA Series. Follow these steps if you are setting up **Scenario A, B, or C**.






This section contains the following sub-sections:

- [System Requirements](#) - page 20
- [Connecting the WAN Port](#) - page 20
- [Connecting the LAN Port](#) - page 21
- [Applying Power](#) - page 21
- [Accessing the Management Interface](#) - page 22
- [Accessing the Setup Wizard](#) - page 22
- [Connecting to Your Network](#) - page 23
- [Testing Your Connection](#) - page 23
- [Activating Licenses in SonicOS](#) - page 24

## System Requirements

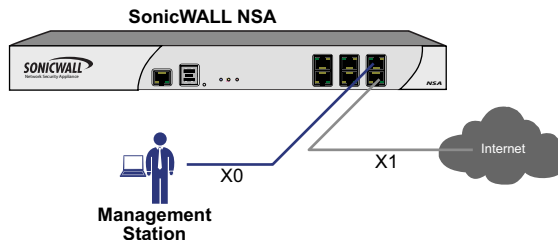
Before you begin the setup process, check to verify that you have:

- An Internet connection
- A Web browser supporting Java Script and HTTP uploads

	Accepted Browser	Browser Version Number
	Internet Explorer	6.0 or higher
	Firefox	2.0 or higher
	Netscape	9.0 or higher
	Opera	9.10 or higher for Windows
	Safari	2.0 or higher for MacOS

## Connecting the WAN Port

1. Connect one end of an Ethernet cable to your Internet connection.
2. Connect the other end of the cable to the **X1 (WAN)** port on your SonicWALL NSA Series appliance.



## Connecting the LAN Port

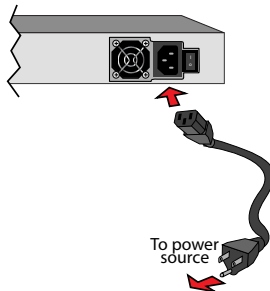
1. Connect one end of the provided Ethernet cable to the computer you are using to manage the SonicWALL NSA Series.
2. Connect the other end of the cable to the **X0** port on your SonicWALL NSA Series.




The Link LED above the **X0 (LAN)** port will light up in green or amber depending on the link throughput speed, indicating an active connection:

- Amber indicates 1 Gbps
- Green indicates 100 Mbps
- Unlit while the right (activity) LED is illuminated indicates 10 Mbps

## Applying Power

1. Plug the power cord into an appropriate power outlet.
2. Turn on the power switch on the rear of the appliance next to the power cords.



The Power LEDs  on the front panel light up blue when you plug in the SonicWALL NSA . The Alarm  LED may light up and the Test  LED will light up and may blink while the appliance performs a series of diagnostic tests.

When the Power LEDs are lit and the Test LED is no longer lit, the SonicWALL NSA is ready for configuration. This typically occurs within a few minutes of applying power to the appliance.



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**Note:** *If the Test or Alarm LEDs remain lit after the SonicWALL NSA appliance has been booted, restart the appliance by cycling power.*

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## Accessing the Management Interface

The computer you use to manage the SonicWALL NSA Series must be set up to accept a dynamic IP address, or it must have an unused IP address on the 192.168.168.x/24 subnet, such as 192.168.168.20.

To access the SonicOS Enhanced Web-based management interface:

1. Start your Web browser.



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**Note:** *Disable pop-up blocking software or add the management IP address `http://192.168.168.168` to your pop-up blocker's allow list.*

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2. Enter **http://192.168.168.168** (the default LAN management IP address) in the **Location** or **Address** field.
3. The **SonicWALL Setup Wizard** launches and guides you through the configuration and setup of your SonicWALL NSA appliance.

The **Setup Wizard** launches only upon initial loading of the SonicWALL NSA management interface.

4. Follow the on-screen prompts to complete the Setup Wizard.

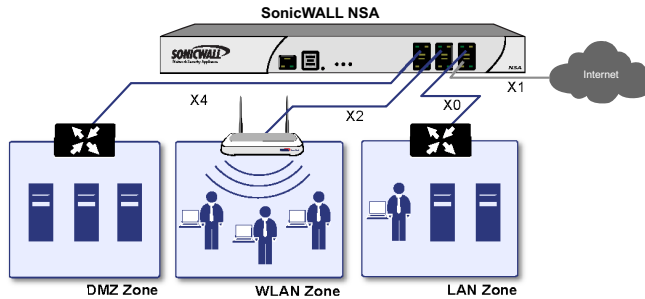
Depending on the changes made during your setup configuration, the SonicWALL may restart.

## Accessing the Setup Wizard

If you cannot connect to the SonicWALL NSA appliance or the **Setup Wizard** does not display, verify the following configurations:

- Did you correctly enter the management IP address in your Web browser?
- Are the Local Area Connection settings on your computer set to use DHCP or set to a static IP address on the 192.168.168.x/24 subnet?
- Do you have the Ethernet cable connected to your computer and to the **X0 (LAN)** port on your SonicWALL?
- Is the connector clip on your network cable properly seated in the port of the security appliance?
- Some browsers may not launch the **Setup Wizard** automatically. In this case:
  - Log into SonicWALL NSA appliance using “**admin**” as the user name and “**password**” as the password.
  - Click the **Wizards** button on the **System > Status** page.
  - Select **Setup Wizard** and click **Next** to launch the Setup Wizard.
  - Some pop-up blockers may prevent the launch of the Setup Wizard. You can temporarily disable your pop-up blocker, or add the management IP address of your SonicWALL (192.168.168 by default) to your pop-up blocker's allow list.

## Connecting to Your Network



The SonicWALL NSA Series ships with the internal DHCP server active on the LAN port. However, if a DHCP server is already active on your LAN, the SonicWALL will disable its own DHCP server to prevent conflicts.

As shown in the illustration on this page, ports X1 and X0 are preconfigured as WAN and LAN respectively. The remaining ports (X2-X5) can be configured to meet the needs of your network. In the graphical example on this page, the zones are: X1: WAN, X0: LAN, X2: WLAN, X4: DMZ.

Refer to the *SonicOS Enhanced Administrator's Guide* for advanced configuration deployments.

## Testing Your Connection

1. After you exit the Setup Wizard, the login page reappears. Log back into the Management Interface and verify your IP and WAN connection.
2. Ping a host on the Internet, such as [sonicwall.com](http://sonicwall.com).
3. Open another Web browser and navigate to: <http://www.sonicwall.com>.

If you can view the SonicWALL home page, you have configured your SonicWALL NSA appliance correctly.

If you cannot view the SonicWALL home page, renew your management station DHCP address.

4. If you still cannot view a Web page, try one of these solutions:
  - **Restart your Management Station** to accept new network settings from the DHCP server in the SonicWALL security appliance.
  - **Restart your Internet Router** to communicate with the DHCP Client in the SonicWALL security appliance.



## Activating Licenses in SonicOS

After completing the registration process in SonicOS, you must perform the following tasks to activate your licenses and enable your licensed services from within the SonicOS user interface:

- Activate licenses
- Enable security services
- Apply services to network zones

This section describes how to activate your licenses. For instructions on how to enable security services and apply services to network zones, see the following sections:

- [Enabling Security Services in SonicOS](#) - page 44
- [Applying Security Services to Network Zones](#) - page 48

To activate licensed services in SonicOS, you can enter the license keyset manually, or you can synchronize all licenses at once with mysonicwall.com.

The Setup Wizard automatically synchronizes all licenses with mysonicwall.com if the appliance has Internet access during initial setup. If initial setup is already complete, you can synchronize licenses from the **System > Licenses** page.

Manual upgrade using the license keyset is useful when your appliance is not connected to the Internet. The license keyset includes all license keys for services or software enabled on mysonicwall.com. It is available on mysonicwall.com at the top of the Service Management page for your SonicWALL NSA appliance.

To activate licenses in SonicOS:

1. Navigate to the **System > Licenses** page.
2. Scroll down to **Manage Security Services Online** and do one of the following:
  - Enter your mysonicwall.com credentials and click **OK**. Then click the **Synchronize** button to synchronize licenses with mysonicwall.com. The UI will prompt you to click **Accept** for each of these services.
  - Paste the license keyset into the **Manual Upgrade Keyset** field.
3. Click **Submit**.

## Upgrading Firmware on Your SonicWALL

The following procedures are for upgrading an existing SonicOS Enhanced image to a newer version:

- [Obtaining the Latest Firmware](#) - page 25
- [Saving a Backup Copy of Your Preferences](#) - page 25
- [Upgrading the Firmware with Current Settings](#) - page 26
- [Upgrading the Firmware with Factory Defaults](#) - page 26
- [Using SafeMode to Upgrade Firmware](#) - page 26

### Obtaining the Latest Firmware

1. To obtain a new SonicOS Enhanced firmware image file for your SonicWALL security appliance, connect to your mysonicwall.com account at <http://www.mysonicwall.com>.
2. Copy the new SonicOS Enhanced image file to a convenient location on your management station.

## Saving a Backup Copy of Your Preferences

Before beginning the update process, make a system backup of your SonicWALL security appliance configuration settings. The backup feature saves a copy of the current configuration settings on your SonicWALL security appliance, protecting all your existing settings in the event that it becomes necessary to return to a previous configuration state. The System Backup shows you the current configuration and firmware in a single, clickable restore image.

In addition to using the backup feature to save your current configuration state to the SonicWALL security appliance, you can export the configuration preferences file to a directory on your local management station. This file serves as an external backup of the configuration preferences, and can be imported back into the SonicWALL security appliance.

Perform the following procedures to save a backup of your configuration settings and export them to a file on your local management station:

1. On the **System > Settings** page, click **Create Backup**. Your configuration preferences are saved. The System Backup entry is displayed in the **Firmware Management** table.
2. To export your settings to a local file, click **Export Settings**. A popup window displays the name of the saved file.

## Upgrading the Firmware with Current Settings

Perform the following steps to upload new firmware to your SonicWALL appliance and use your current configuration settings upon startup.



---

**Tip:** *The appliance must be properly registered before it can be upgraded. Refer to [Registering and Licensing Your Appliance on mysonicwall.com](#) - page 11 for more information.*

---

1. Download the SonicOS Enhanced firmware image file from mysonicwall.com and save it to a location on your local computer.
2. On the **System > Settings** page, click **Upload New Firmware**.
3. Browse to the location where you saved the SonicOS Enhanced firmware image file, select the file and click the **Upload** button.
4. On the **System > Settings** page, click the **Boot** icon in the row for **Uploaded Firmware**.
5. In the confirmation dialog box, click **OK**. The SonicWALL restarts and then displays the login page.
6. Enter your user name and password. Your new SonicOS Enhanced image version information is listed on the **System > Settings** page.

## Upgrading the Firmware with Factory Defaults

Perform the following steps to upload new firmware to your SonicWALL appliance and start it up using the default configuration:

1. Download the SonicOS Enhanced firmware image file from mysonicwall.com and save it to a location on your local computer.
2. On the **System > Settings** page, click **Create Backup**.
3. Click **Upload New Firmware**.
4. Browse to the location where you saved the SonicOS Enhanced firmware image file, select the file and click the **Upload** button.
5. On the **System > Settings** page, click the **Boot** icon in the row for **Uploaded Firmware with Factory Default Settings**.
6. In the confirmation dialog box, click **OK**. The SonicWALL restarts and then displays the login page.
7. Enter the default user name and password (admin / password) to access the SonicWALL management interface.

## Using SafeMode to Upgrade Firmware

If you are unable to connect to the SonicWALL security appliance's management interface, you can restart the SonicWALL security appliance in SafeMode. The SafeMode feature allows you to recover quickly from uncertain configuration states with a simplified management interface that includes the same settings available on the **System > Settings** page.

To use SafeMode to upgrade firmware on the SonicWALL security appliance, perform the following steps:

1. Connect your computer to the X0 port on the SonicWALL appliance and configure your IP address with an address on the 192.168.168.0/24 subnet, such as 192.168.168.20.
2. Use a narrow, straight object, like a straightened paper clip or a toothpick, to press and hold the reset button on the front of the security appliance for one second. The reset button is in a small hole next to the USB ports. The Test light starts blinking when the SonicWALL security appliance has rebooted into SafeMode.
3. Point the Web browser on your computer to **192.168.168.168**. The SafeMode management interface displays.
4. If you have made any configuration changes to the security appliance, select the **Create Backup On Next Boot** checkbox to make a backup copy of your current settings. Your settings will be saved when the appliance restarts.
5. Click **Upload New Firmware**, and then browse to the location where you saved the SonicOS Enhanced firmware image, select the file and click the **Upload** button.

6. Select the boot icon in the row for one of the following:
  - **Uploaded Firmware - New!**  
Use this option to restart the appliance with your current configuration settings.
  - **Uploaded Firmware with Factory Defaults - New!**  
Use this option to restart the appliance with default configuration settings.
7. In the confirmation dialog box, click **OK** to proceed.
8. After successfully booting the firmware, the login screen is displayed. If you booted with factory default settings, enter the default user name and password (admin / password) to access the SonicWALL management interface.

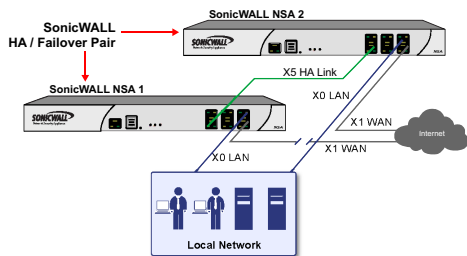
If You Are Following Scenario...	Proceed to Section:
A - NAT/Route Mode Gateway	<a href="#">Additional Deployment Configuration</a> - page 37
B - NAT with State Sync Pair	<a href="#">Configuring a State Sync Pair in NAT/Route Mode</a> - page 28
C - L2 Bridge Mode	<a href="#">Configuring L2 Bridge Mode</a> - page 35

## Configuring a State Sync Pair in NAT/Route Mode

This section provides instructions for configuring a pair of SonicWALL NSA appliances for high availability (HA). This section is relevant to administrators following deployment **scenario B**.

This section contains the following sub-sections:

- [Initial High Availability Setup](#) - page 28
- [Configuring High Availability](#) - page 29
- [Configuring Advanced HA Settings](#) - page 29
- [Synchronizing Settings](#) - page 31
- [Adjusting High Availability Settings](#) - page 32
- [Synchronizing Firmware](#) - page 32
- [HA License Configuration Overview](#) - page 33
- [Associating Pre-Registered Appliances](#) - page 34



## Initial High Availability Setup

Before you begin the configuration of HA on the Primary SonicWALL security appliance, perform the following setup:

1. On the bottom panel of the Backup SonicWALL security appliance, locate the serial number and write the number down. You need to enter this number in the **High Availability > Settings** page.
2. Verify that the Primary SonicWALL and Backup SonicWALL security appliances are registered, running the same SonicOS Enhanced versions, and running the same SonicWALL Security services.
3. Make sure the Primary SonicWALL and Backup SonicWALL security appliances' LAN, WAN and other interfaces are properly configured for failover.
4. Connect the X5 ports on the Primary SonicWALL and Backup SonicWALL appliances with a CAT6-rated crossover cable (red crossover cable). The Primary and Backup SonicWALL security appliances must have a dedicated connection. SonicWALL recommends cross-connecting the two together using a CAT6 crossover Ethernet cable, but a connection using a dedicated hub/switch is also valid.
5. Power up the Primary SonicWALL security appliance, and then power up the Backup SonicWALL security appliance.
6. Do not make any configuration changes to the Primary's HA interface; the High Availability configuration in an upcoming step takes care of this issue. When done, disconnect the workstation.

## Configuring High Availability

The first task in setting up HA after initial setup is configuring the **High Availability > Settings** page on the Primary SonicWALL security appliance. Once you configure HA on the Primary SonicWALL security appliance, it communicates the settings to the Backup SonicWALL security appliance.

To configure HA on the Primary SonicWALL, perform the following steps:

1. Navigate to the **High Availability > Settings** page.
2. Select the **Enable High Availability** checkbox.
3. Under **SonicWALL Address Settings**, type in the serial number for the Backup SonicWALL appliance. You can find the serial number on the back of the SonicWALL security appliance, or in the **System > Status** screen of the backup unit. The serial number for the Primary SonicWALL is automatically populated.
4. Click **Apply** to retain these settings.

## Configuring Advanced HA Settings

1. Navigate to the **High Availability > Advanced** page.
2. To configure Stateful HA, select **Enable Stateful Synchronization**. A dialog box is displayed with recommended settings for the **Heartbeat Interval** and **Probe Interval** fields. The settings it shows are minimum recommended values. Lower values may cause unnecessary failovers, especially when the SonicWALL is under a heavy load. You can use higher values if your SonicWALL handles a lot of network traffic. Click **OK**.



---

**Tip:** *Preempt mode is automatically disabled after enabling Stateful Synchronization. This is because preempt mode can be over-aggressive about failing over to the backup appliance. For example if both devices are idle, preempt mode may prompt a failover.*

---

3. To backup the firmware and settings when you upgrade the firmware version, select **Generate/Overwrite Backup Firmware and Settings When Upgrading Firmware**.
4. Select the **Enable Virtual MAC** checkbox. Virtual MAC allows the Primary and Backup appliances to share a single MAC address. This greatly simplifies the process of updating network ARP tables and caches when a failover occurs. Only the WAN switch that the two appliances are connected to needs to be notified. All outside devices will continue to route to the single shared MAC address.

5. Optionally adjust the **Heartbeat Interval** to control how often the two units communicate. The default is 5000 milliseconds; the minimum recommended value is 1000 milliseconds. Less than this may cause unnecessary failovers, especially when the SonicWALL is under a heavy load.
6. Set the **Probe Level** for the interval in seconds between communication with upstream or downstream systems. SonicWALL recommends that you set the interval for at least 5 seconds. You can set the Probe IP Address(es) on the **High Availability > Monitoring** screen.
7. Typically, SonicWALL recommends leaving the **Failover Trigger Level (missed heartbeats)**, **Election Delay Time (seconds)**, and **Dynamic Route Hold-Down Time** fields to their default settings. These fields can be tuned later as necessary for your specific network environment.
  - The **Failover Trigger Level** sets the number of heartbeats that can be missed before failing over.
  - The **Election Delay Time** is the number of seconds allowed for internal processing between the two units in the HA pair before one of them takes the primary role.
  - The **Dynamic Route Hold-Down Time** setting is used when a failover occurs on a HA pair that is using either RIP or OSPF dynamic routing. When a failover occurs, **Dynamic Route Hold-Down Time** is the number of seconds the newly-active appliance keeps the dynamic routes it had previously learned in its route table. During this time, the newly-active appliance relearns the dynamic routes in the network. When the **Dynamic Route Hold-Down Time** duration expires, it deletes the old routes and implements the new routes it has learned from RIP or OSPF. The default value is 45 seconds. In large or complex networks, a larger value may improve network stability during a failover.
8. Click the **Include Certificates/Keys** checkbox to have the appliances synchronize all certificates and keys.
9. Click **Synchronize Settings** to synchronize the settings between the Primary and Backup appliances.
10. Click **Synchronize Firmware** if you previously uploaded new firmware to your Primary unit while the Secondary unit was offline, and it is now online and ready to upgrade to the new firmware. **Synchronize Firmware** is typically used after taking your Secondary appliance offline while you test a new firmware version on the Primary unit before upgrading both units to it.
11. Click **Apply** to retain the settings on this screen.

## Synchronizing Settings

Once you have configured the HA setting on the Primary SonicWALL security appliance, click the **Synchronize Settings** button. You should see a **HA Peer Firewall has been updated** message at the bottom of the management interface page. Also note that the management interface displays **Logged Into: Primary SonicWALL Status: (green ball) Active** in the upper-right-hand corner.

By default, the **Include Certificate/Keys** setting is enabled. This specifies that Certificates, CRLs and associated settings (such as CRL auto-import URLs and OCSP settings) are synchronized between the Primary and Backup units. When Local Certificates are copied to the Backup unit, the associated Private Keys are also copied. Because the connection between the Primary and Backup units is typically protected, this is generally not a security concern.



---

**Tip:** *A compromise between the convenience of synchronizing Certificates and the added security of not synchronizing Certificates is to temporarily enable the **Include Certificate/Keys** setting and manually synchronize the settings, and then disable **Include Certificate/Keys**.*

---

To verify that Primary and Backup SonicWALL security appliances are functioning correctly, wait a few minutes, then trigger a test failover by logging into the primary unit and doing a restart. The Backup SonicWALL security appliance should quickly take over.

From your management workstation, test connectivity through the Backup SonicWALL by accessing a site on the public Internet – note that the Backup SonicWALL, when active, assumes the complete identity of the Primary, including its IP addresses and Ethernet MAC addresses.

Log into the Backup SonicWALL's unique LAN IP address. The management interface should now display **Logged Into: Backup SonicWALL Status: (green ball) Active** in the upper-right-hand corner.

Now, power the Primary SonicWALL back on, wait a few minutes, then log back into the management interface. If stateful synchronization is enabled (automatically disabling preempt mode), the management GUI should still display **Logged Into: Backup SonicWALL Status: (green ball) Active** in the upper-right-hand corner.

If you are using the Monitor Interfaces feature, experiment with disconnecting each monitored link to ensure correct configuration.



## Adjusting High Availability Settings

On the **High Availability > Settings** page, there are four user-configurable timers that can be adjusted to suit your network's needs:

- **Heartbeat Interval (seconds)** – This timer is the length of time between status checks. By default this timer is set to 5 seconds; using a longer interval will result in the SonicWALL taking more time to detect when/if failures have occurred.
- **Failover Trigger Level (missed heartbeats)** – This timer is the number of heartbeats the SonicWALL will miss before failing over. By default, this time is set to 5 missed heartbeats. This timer is linked to the Heartbeat Interval timer – for example, if you set the Heartbeat Interval to 10 seconds, and the Failover Trigger Level timer to 5, it will be 50 seconds before the SonicWALL fails over.
- **Probe Interval** – This timer controls the path monitoring speed. Path monitoring sends pings to specified IP addresses to monitor that the network critical path is still reachable. The default is 20 seconds, and the allowed range is from 5 to 255 seconds.
- **Election Delay Time** – This timer can be used to specify an amount of time the SonicWALL will wait to consider an interface up and stable, and is useful when dealing with switch ports that have a spanning-tree delay set.

## Synchronizing Firmware

Checking the **Synchronize Firmware Upload and Reboot** checkbox allows the Primary and Backup SonicWALL security appliances in HA mode to have firmware uploaded on both devices at once, in staggered sequence to ensure security is always maintained. During the firmware upload and reboot, you are notified via a message dialog box that the firmware is loaded on the Backup SonicWALL security appliance, and then the Primary SonicWALL security appliance. You initiate this process by clicking on the **Synchronize Firmware** button.

## HA License Configuration Overview

You can configure HA license synchronization by associating two SonicWALL security appliances as HA Primary and HA Secondary on [mysonicwall.com](http://mysonicwall.com). Note that the Backup appliance of your HA pair is referred to as the HA Secondary unit on [mysonicwall.com](http://mysonicwall.com).

You must purchase a single set of security services licenses for the HA Primary appliance. To use Stateful HA, you must first activate the Stateful High Availability Upgrade license for the primary unit in SonicOS. This is automatic if your appliance is connected to the Internet. See [Registering and Licensing Your Appliance on mysonicwall.com](#) - page 11.

### GATEWAY SERVICES

Service Name	Info	Status	Options	
<a href="#">Gateway AV/Anti-Spyware/Intrusion Prevention</a>		Expiry: 08 May 2008	<a href="#">Buy Now</a>	<a href="#">Enter Key</a>
Content Filtering: Standard Edition		-	<a href="#">Buy Now</a>	<a href="#">Try</a> <a href="#">Enter Key</a>
<a href="#">Content Filtering: Premium Edition</a>		Expiry: 08 Jun 2007	<a href="#">Buy Now</a>	<a href="#">Enter Key</a>
<a href="#">VPN Upgrade</a>		gift-ammo-roll-mop-tony-lacy		
<a href="#">SonicOS Enhanced</a>		draw-tint-fall-san-ask-pam		
Stateful High Availability Upgrade		-		<a href="#">Enter Key</a>

License synchronization is used during HA so that the Backup appliance can maintain the same level of network protection provided before the failover. To enable HA, you can use the SonicOS UI to configure your two appliances as a HA pair in Active/Idle mode.

Mysonicwall.com provides several methods of associating the two appliances. You can start by registering a new appliance, and then choosing an already-registered unit to associate it with. You can associate two units that are both already registered, or you can select a registered unit and then add a new appliance with which to associate it.



---

**Note:** After registering new SonicWALL appliances on [mysonicwall.com](http://mysonicwall.com), you must also register each appliance from the SonicOS management interface by clicking the registration link on the **System > Status** page. This allows each unit to synchronize with the SonicWALL license server and share licenses with the associated appliance.

---

## Associating Pre-Registered Appliances

To associate two already-registered SonicWALL security appliances so that they can use HA license synchronization, perform the following steps:

1. Login to mysonicwall.com.
2. In the left navigation bar, click **My Products**.
3. On the My Products page, under **Registered Products**, scroll down to find the appliance that you want to use as the parent, or primary, unit. Click the **product name** or **serial number**.
4. On the Service Management - Associated Products page, scroll down to the **Associated Products** section.
5. Under Associated Products, click **HA Secondary**.
6. On the My Product - Associated Products page, in the text boxes under **Associate New Products**, type the **serial number** and the **friendly name** of the appliance that you want to associate as the child/secondary/backup unit.

7. Select the group from the **Product Group** drop-down list. The product group setting specifies the mysonicwall users who can upgrade or modify the appliance.
8. Click **Register**.

If You Are Following Scenario...	Proceed to Section:
B - NAT with State Sync Pair	<a href="#">Additional Deployment Configuration</a> - page 37

## Configuring L2 Bridge Mode

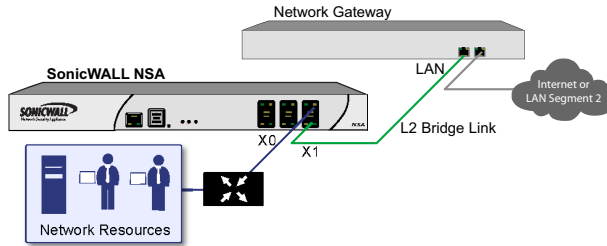
This section provides instructions to configure the SonicWALL NSA appliance in tandem with an existing Internet gateway device. This section is relevant to users following deployment **scenario C**.

This section contains the following sub-sections:

- [Connection Overview](#) - page 35
- [Configuring the Primary Bridge Interface](#) - page 35
- [Configuring the Secondary Bridge Interface](#) - page 36

### Connection Overview

Connect the X1 port on your SonicWALL NSA Series to the LAN port on your existing Internet gateway device. Then connect the X0 port on your SonicWALL to your LAN.



## Configuring the Primary Bridge Interface

The primary bridge interface is your existing Internet gateway device. The only step involved in setting up your primary bridge interface is to ensure that the WAN interface is configured for a static IP address. You will need this static IP address when configuring the secondary bridge.



**Note:** *The primary bridge interface must have a static IP assignment.*

## Configuring the Secondary Bridge Interface

Complete the following steps to configure the SonicWALL appliance:

1. Navigate to the **Network > Interfaces** page from the navigation panel.
2. Click the **Configure** icon in the right column of the X0 (LAN) interface.

The screenshot shows the SonicWALL Network Security Appliance configuration interface. At the top, there are three tabs: "General", "Advanced", and "VLAN Filtering". Below the tabs is the "Interface 'X0' Settings" section. The "Zone:" dropdown is set to "LAN". The "IP Assignment:" dropdown is set to "Layer 2 Bridged Mode". The "Bridged to:" dropdown is set to "X1". There are two checkboxes: "Block all non-IPv4 traffic" (unchecked) and "Never route traffic on this bridge-pair" (unchecked). The "Comment:" field contains "Default LAN". Under "Management:", there are checkboxes for "HTTP" (checked), "HTTPS" (checked), "Ping" (checked), "SNMP" (unchecked), and "SSH" (checked). Under "User Login:", there are checkboxes for "HTTP" (unchecked) and "HTTPS" (unchecked). At the bottom, there is a checkbox for "Add rule to enable redirect from HTTP to HTTPS" (unchecked).

3. In the **IP Assignment** drop-down, select **Layer 2 Bridged Mode**.
4. In the **Bridged to** drop-down, select the **X1** interface.
5. Configure management options (HTTP, HTTPS, Ping, SNMP, SSH, User logins, or HTTP redirects).



**Note:** Do not enable **Never route traffic on the bridge-pair** unless your network topology requires that all packets entering the L2 Bridge remain on the L2 Bridge segments.

You may optionally enable the **Block all non-IPv4 traffic** setting to prevent the L2 bridge from passing non-IPv4 traffic.

If You Are Following Scenario...	Proceed to Section:
C - L2 Bridge Mode	<a href="#">Additional Deployment Configuration</a> - page 37

In this Section:

This section provides basic configuration information to begin building network security policies for your deployment. This section also contains several SonicOS diagnostic tools and a deployment configuration reference checklist.

- [Creating Network Access Rules](#) - page 38
- [Creating a NAT Policy](#) - page 40
  - [Configuring Address Objects](#) - page 42
  - [Configuring NAT Policies](#) - page 43
- [Enabling Security Services in SonicOS](#) - page 44
- [Applying Security Services to Network Zones](#) - page 48
- [Deploying SonicPoints for Wireless Access](#) - page 49
- [Troubleshooting Diagnostic Tools](#) - page 54
- [Deployment Configuration Reference Checklist](#) - page 58

## Creating Network Access Rules

A zone is a logical grouping of one or more interfaces designed to make management, such as the definition and application of access rules, a simpler and more intuitive process than following a strict physical interface scheme.

By default, the SonicWALL security appliance's stateful packet inspection allows all communication from the LAN to the Internet, and blocks all traffic from the Internet to the LAN. The following behaviors are defined by the "Default" stateful inspection packet access rule enabled in the SonicWALL security appliance:

Originating Zone	Destination Zone	Action
LAN, WLAN	WAN, DMZ	Allow
DMZ	WAN	Allow
WAN	DMZ	Deny
WAN and DMZ	LAN or WLAN	Deny

To create an access rule:

1. On the **Firewall > Access Rules** page in the matrix view, click the arrow connecting the two zones that need a rule.
2. On the Access Rules page, click **Add**.

**Access Rules (WAN > LAN)** Items 1 to 3 (of 3)

View Style:  All Rules  Matrix  Drop-down Boxes

<input type="checkbox"/>	#	Priority	Source	Destination	Service	Action	Users	Comment	Enable	Configure
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	Any	All X1 Management IP	192.168.169.1 Server Services	Allow	All		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	2	Any	X1 IP	ubuntu Services	Allow	All		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	3	Any	Any	Any	Deny	All		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

The access rules are sorted from the most specific at the top to the least specific at the bottom of the table. At the bottom of the table is the **Any** rule.

3. In the Add Rule page in the **General** tab, select **Allow | Deny | Discard** from the **Action** list to permit or block IP traffic.

The screenshot shows the 'General' tab of the 'Add Rule' configuration page. The 'Settings' section includes the following fields:

- Action:** Radio buttons for Allow (selected), Deny, and Discard.
- From Zone:** Dropdown menu with 'WAN' selected.
- To Zone:** Dropdown menu with 'LAN' selected.
- Service:** Dropdown menu with '--Select a service--' selected.
- Source:** Dropdown menu with '--Select a network--' selected.
- Destination:** Dropdown menu with '--Select a network--' selected.
- Users Allowed:** Dropdown menu with 'All' selected.
- Schedule:** Dropdown menu with 'Always on' selected.
- Comment:** Text input field.
- Enable Logging**
- Allow Fragmented Packets**

At the bottom of the form, there is a 'Ready' status bar and three buttons: 'OK', 'Cancel', and 'Help'.

- Select the from and to zones from the **From Zone** and **To Zone** menus.
- Select the service or group of services affected by the access rule from the **Service** list. If the service is not listed, you must define the service in the **Add Service** window. Select **Create New Service** or **Create New Group** to display the **Add Service** window or **Add Service Group** window.
- Select the source of the traffic affected by the access rule from the **Source** list. Selecting **Create New Network** displays the **Add Address Object** window.
- Select the destination of the traffic affected by the access rule from the **Destination** list. Selecting **Create New Network** displays the **Add Address Object** window.
- From the **Users Allowed** menu, add the user or user group affected by the access rule.
- Select a schedule from the **Schedule** menu. The default schedule is **Always on**.
- Enter any comments to help identify the access rule in the **Comments** field.



- Click on the **Advanced** tab.

General   **Advanced**   QoS

---

**Advanced Settings**

TCP Connection Inactivity Timeout (minutes):

UDP Connection Inactivity Timeout (seconds):

Number of connections allowed (% of maximum connections):

Create a reflexive rule

- If you would like for the access rule to timeout after a different period of TCP inactivity, set the amount of time, in minutes, in the **TCP Connection Inactivity Timeout (minutes)** field. The default value is **15** minutes.
- If you would like for the access rule to timeout after a different period of UDP inactivity, set the amount of time, in minutes, in the **UDP Connection Inactivity Timeout (minutes)** field. The default value is **30** minutes.
- Specify the number of connections allowed as a percent of maximum number of connections allowed by the SonicWALL security appliance in the **Number of connections allowed (% of maximum connections)** field.
- Select **Create a reflexive rule** if you want to create a matching access rule to this one in the opposite direction--from your destination zone or address object to your source zone or address object.

- Click on the **QoS** tab if you want to apply DSCP or 802.1p Quality of Service coloring/markings to traffic governed by this rule. See the *SonicOS Enhanced Administrator's Guide* for more information on managing QoS marking in access rules.
- Click **OK** to add the rule.

## Creating a NAT Policy

The Network Address Translation (NAT) engine in SonicOS Enhanced allows users to define granular NAT policies for their incoming and outgoing traffic. By default, the SonicWALL security appliance has a preconfigured NAT policy to allow all systems connected to the **LAN** interface to perform Many-to-One NAT using the IP address of the **WAN** interface, and a policy to not perform NAT when traffic crosses between the other interfaces.

You can create multiple NAT policies on a SonicWALL running SonicOS Enhanced for the same object – for instance, you can specify that an internal server use one IP address when accessing Telnet servers, and to use a totally different IP address for all other protocols. Because the NAT engine in SonicOS Enhanced supports inbound port forwarding, it is possible to hide multiple internal servers off the WAN IP address of the SonicWALL security appliance. The more granular the NAT Policy, the more precedence it takes.

Before configuring NAT Policies, you must create all Address Objects associated with the policy. For instance, if you are creating a One-to-One NAT policy, first create Address Objects for your public and private IP addresses.

Address Objects are one of four object classes (Address, User, Service and Schedule) in SonicOS Enhanced. These Address Objects allow for entities to be defined one time, and to be re-used in multiple referential instances throughout the SonicOS interface. For example, take an internal Web server with an IP address of 67.115.118.80. Rather than repeatedly typing in the IP address when constructing Access Rules or NAT Policies, Address Objects allow you to create a single entity called “My Web Server” as a Host Address Object with an IP address of 67.115.118.80. This Address Object, “My Web Server”, can then be easily and efficiently selected from a drop-down menu in any configuration screen that employs Address Objects as a defining criterion.

Since there are multiple types of network address expressions, there are currently the following Address Objects types:

- **Host** – Host Address Objects define a single host by its IP address.
- **Range** – Range Address Objects define a range of contiguous IP addresses.
- **Network** – Network Address Objects are like Range objects in that they comprise multiple hosts, but rather than being bound by specified upper and lower range delimiters, the boundaries are defined by a valid netmask.

- **MAC Address** – MAC Address Objects allow for the identification of a host by its hardware address or MAC (Media Access Control) address.
- **FQDN Address** – FQDN Address Objects allow for the identification of a host by its Fully Qualified Domain Names (FQDN), such as www.sonicwall.com.

SonicOS Enhanced provides a number of Default Address Objects that cannot be modified or deleted. You can use the Default Address Objects when creating a NAT policy, or you can create custom Address Objects to use. All Address Objects are available in the drop-down lists when creating a NAT policy.

## Configuring Address Objects

The **Network > Address Objects** page allows you to create and manage your Address Objects. You can view Address Objects in the following ways using the **View Style** menu:

- **All Address Objects** - displays all configured Address Objects.
- **Custom Address Objects** - displays Address Objects with custom properties.
- **Default Address Objects** - displays Address Objects configured by default on the SonicWALL security appliance.

To add an Address Object:

1. Navigate to the **Network > Address Objects** page.
2. Below the Address Objects table, click **Add**.
3. In the Add Address Object dialog box, enter a name for the Address Object in the **Name** field.

Name:

Zone Assignment:

Type:

IP Address:

4. Select the zone to assign to the Address Object from the **Zone Assignment** drop-down list.
5. Select **Host, Range, Network, MAC, or FQDN** from the **Type** menu.
  - If you selected **Host**, enter the IP address in the **IP Address** field.
  - If you selected **Range**, enter the starting and ending IP addresses in the **Starting IP Address** and **Ending IP Address** fields.
  - If you selected **Network**, enter the network IP address and netmask in the **Network** and **Netmask** fields.
  - If you selected **MAC**, enter the MAC address and netmask in the **Network** and **MAC Address** field.
  - If you selected **FQDN**, enter the domain name for the individual site or range of sites (with a wildcard) in the **FQDN** field.
6. Click **OK**.

## Configuring NAT Policies

NAT policies allow you the flexibility to control Network Address Translation based on matching combinations of Source IP address, Destination IP address and Destination Services. Policy-based NAT allows you to deploy different types of NAT simultaneously. The following NAT configurations are available in SonicOS Enhanced:

- Many-to-One NAT Policy
- Many-to-Many NAT Policy
- One-to-One NAT Policy for Outbound Traffic
- One-to-One NAT Policy for Inbound Traffic (Reflexive)
- One-to-Many NAT Load Balancing
- Inbound Port Address Translation via One-to-One NAT Policy
- Inbound Port Address Translation via WAN IP Address

This section describes how to configure a Many-to-One NAT policy. Many-to-One is the most common NAT policy on a SonicWALL security appliance, and allows you to translate a group of addresses into a single address. Most of the time, this means that you are taking an internal “private” IP subnet and translating all outgoing requests into the IP address of the SonicWALL security appliance WAN port, such that the destination sees the request as coming from the IP address of the SonicWALL security appliance WAN port, and not from the internal private IP address.

For other NAT configurations, see the *SonicOS Enhanced Administrator’s Guide*.

An example configuration illustrates the use of the fields in the Add NAT Policy procedure. To add a Many-to-One NAT policy that allows all systems on the **X1** interface to initiate traffic using the SonicWALL security appliance’s WAN IP address, perform the following steps:

1. Navigate to the **Network > NAT Policies** page. Click **Add**. The **Add NAT Policy** dialog box displays.
2. For **Original Source**, select **Any**.
3. For **Translated Source**, select **WAN Interface IP**.
4. For **Original Destination**, select **Any**.
5. For **Translated Destination**, select **Original**.
6. For **Original Service**, select **Any**.
7. For **Translated Service**, select **Original**.
8. For **Inbound Interface**, select **X1**.
9. For **Outbound Interface**, select **X1**.
10. For **Comment**, enter a short description.
11. Select the **Enable NAT Policy** checkbox.
12. Leave **Create a reflexive policy** unchecked.
13. Click **Add**.

This policy can be duplicated for subnets behind the other interfaces of the SonicWALL security appliance – just replace the **Original Source** with the subnet behind that interface, adjust the source interface, and add another NAT policy.

## Enabling Security Services in SonicOS

You must enable each security service individually in the SonicOS user interface. See the following procedures to enable and configure the three security services that must be enabled:

- [Enabling Gateway Anti-Virus](#) - page 44
- [Enabling Intrusion Prevention Services](#) - page 46
- [Enabling Anti-Spyware](#) - page 47

## Enabling Gateway Anti-Virus

To enable Gateway Anti-Virus in SonicOS:

1. Navigate to the **Security Services > Gateway Anti-Virus** page. Select the **Enable Gateway Anti-Virus** checkbox.

Security Services /  
**Gateway Anti-Virus**

Accept  Cancel

---

**Gateway Anti-Virus Status**

<b>Gateway Anti-Virus Status</b>	
Signature Database:	Downloaded
Signature Database Timestamp:	UTC 08/17/2007 13:55:33.000 <input type="button" value="Update"/>
Last Checked:	08/17/2007 22:01:17.736
Gateway Anti-Virus Expiration Date:	08/22/2007
<b>Note:</b> Enable the Gateway Anti-Virus per zone from the Network > Zones page.	

---

**Gateway Anti-Virus Global Settings**

Enable Gateway Anti-Virus

Protocols	HTTP	FTP	IMAP	SMTP	POP3	CIFS/Netbios	TCP Stream
Enable Inbound Inspection	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Enable Outbound Inspection	<input type="checkbox"/>						
Protocol Settings	<input type="button" value="Settings"/>	<input type="button" value="Settings"/>	<input type="button" value="Settings"/>	<input type="button" value="Settings"/>	<input type="button" value="Settings"/>	<input type="button" value="Settings"/>	
<input type="button" value="Configure Gateway AV Settings"/>	<input type="button" value="Reset Gateway AV Settings"/>						

2. Select the **Enable Inbound Inspection** checkboxes for the protocols to inspect. By default, SonicWALL GAV inspects all inbound **HTTP, FTP, IMAP, SMTP** and **POP3** traffic. **CIFS/NetBIOS** can optionally be enabled to allow shared access to files. Generic **TCP Stream** can optionally be enabled to inspect all other TCP based traffic, such as non-standard ports of operation for SMTP and POP3, and IM and P2P protocols.

3. The **Enable Outbound Inspection** feature is available for SMTP traffic, such as for a mail server that might be hosted on the DMZ. Enabling outbound inspection for SMTP scans mail that is delivered to the internally hosted SMTP server for viruses.
4. For each protocol you can restrict the transfer of files with specific attributes by clicking on the **Settings** button under the protocol. In the Settings dialog box, you can configure the following:
  - **Restrict Transfer of password-protected Zip files** - Disables the transfer of password protected ZIP files over any enabled protocol. This option only functions on protocols that are enabled for inspection.
  - **Restrict Transfer of MS-Office type files containing macros (VBA 5 and above)** - Disables the transfers of any MS Office 97 and above files that contain VBA macros.
  - **Restrict Transfer of packed executable files (UPX, FSG, etc.)** - Disables the transfer of packed executable files. Packers are utilities that compress and sometimes encrypt executables. Although there are legitimate applications for these, they may be used with the intent of obfuscation, and this makes the executables less detectable by anti-virus applications. The packer adds a header that expands the file in memory, and then executes that file. SonicWALL Gateway Anti-Virus currently recognizes the most common packed formats: UPX, FSG, PKLite32, Petite, and ASPack.

5. Click **Configure Gateway AV Settings**. The **Gateway AV Settings** window allows you to configure clientless notification alerts and create a SonicWALL GAV exclusion list.

#### Gateway AV Settings

- Disable SMTP Responses
- Disable detection of EICAR test virus
- Enable HTTP Byte-Range requests with Gateway AV
- Enable FTP 'REST' requests with Gateway AV
- Do not scan parts of files with high compression ratios

#### HTTP Clientless Notification

- Enable HTTP Clientless Notification Alerts

#### Message to Display when Blocking

This request is blocked by the SonicWALL Gateway Anti-Virus Service.

#### Gateway AV Exclusion List

- Enable Gateway AV Exclusion List

From Address	To Address	Configure
No Entries		
<input type="button" value="Add..."/> <input type="button" value="Delete All"/>		

Ready

6. In the Gateway AV Config View window, to suppress the sending of email messages (SMTP) to clients from SonicWALL GAV when a virus is detected in an email or attachment, check the **Disable SMTP Responses** box.

7. Select **Enable HTTP Clientless Notification Alerts** and customize the message. This feature informs the user that GAV detected a threat from the HTTP server.
8. Select **Enable Gateway AV Exclusion List** and then click **Add** to define a range of IP addresses whose traffic will be excluded from SonicWALL GAV scanning.
9. When finished in the Add GAV Range dialog box, click **OK**.
10. In the Gateway AV Config View window, click **OK**.
11. In the **Security Services > Gateway Anti-Virus** page, click **Accept**.

## Enabling Intrusion Prevention Services

To enable Intrusion Prevention Services in SonicOS:

1. Navigate to the **Security Services > Intrusion Prevention** page. Select the **Enable Intrusion Prevention** checkbox.

### Intrusion Prevention

Accept

#### IPS Status

IPS Status	
Signature Database:	Downloaded
Signature Database Timestamp:	UTC 08/17/2007 14:44:08.000 <input type="button" value="Update"/>
Last Checked:	08/17/2007 22:01:17.736
IPS Service Expiration Date:	08/22/2007
Note: Enable the Intrusion Prevention Service per zone from the Network > Zones page.	

#### IPS Global Settings

Enable IPS

Signature Groups	Prevent All	Detect All	Log Redundancy Filter (sec)
High Priority Attacks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Medium Priority Attacks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Low Priority Attacks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="60"/>

2. In the Signature Groups table, select the **Prevent All** and **Detect All** checkbox for each attack priority that you want to prevent. Selecting the **Prevent All** and **Detect All** check boxes for **High Priority Attacks** and **Medium Priority Attacks** protects your network against the most dangerous and disruptive attacks.
3. To log all detected attacks, leave the **Log Redundancy Filter** field set to zero. To enforce a delay between log entries for detections of the same attack, enter the number of seconds to delay.
4. Click **Configure IPS Settings** to enable IP packet reassembly before inspection and create a SonicWALL IPS exclusion list.
5. In the IPS Config View window, select **Enable IPS Exclusion List** and then click **Add** to define a range of IP addresses whose traffic will be excluded from SonicWALL IPS scanning.
6. When finished in the Add IPS Range dialog box, click **OK**.
7. In the IPS Config View window, click **OK**.
8. In the **Security Services > Intrusion Prevention** page, click **Accept**.

## Enabling Anti-Spyware

To enable Anti-Spyware in SonicOS:

1. Navigate to the **Security Services > Anti-Spyware** page. Select the **Enable Anti-Spyware** checkbox.

Security Services /  
**Anti-Spyware**

Accept  Cancel

---

**Anti-Spyware Status**

**Anti-Spyware Status**

Signature Database:	Downloaded
Signature Database Timestamp:	UTC 08/15/2007 15:52:26.000 <input type="button" value="Update"/>
Last Checked:	08/17/2007 22:01:17.736
Anti-Spyware Expiration Date:	08/22/2007

Note: Enable the Anti-Spyware per zone from the Network > Zones page.

---

**Anti-Spyware Global Settings**

Enable Anti-Spyware

Signature Groups	Prevent All	Detect All	Log Redundancy
High Danger Level Spyware	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0
Medium Danger Level Spyware	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0
Low Danger Level Spyware	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	0

Protocols	HTTP	FTP	IMAP	SMTP	POP3
Enable Inbound Inspection	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Enable Inspection of Outbound Spyware Communication

2. In the Signature Groups table, select the **Prevent All** and **Detect All** checkbox for each spyware danger level that you want to prevent.

3. To log all spyware attacks, leave the **Log Redundancy Filter** field set to zero. To enforce a delay between log entries for detections of the same attack, enter the number of seconds to delay.
4. Click **Configure Anti-Spyware Settings** to configure clientless notification alerts and create a SonicWALL Anti-Spyware exclusion list.
5. In the Anti-Spyware Config View window, to suppress the sending of e-mail messages (SMTP) to clients from SonicWALL Anti-Spyware when spyware is detected in an e-mail or attachment, check the **Disable SMTP Responses** box.
6. Select **Enable HTTP Clientless Notification Alerts** and customize the message. This feature informs the user that SonicWALL Anti-Spyware detected a threat from the HTTP server.
7. Select **Enable Anti-Spyware Exclusion List** and then click **Add** to define a range of IP addresses whose traffic will be excluded from SonicWALL Anti-Spyware scanning.
8. When finished in the Add Anti-Spyware Range dialog box, click **OK**.
9. In the Anti-Spyware Config View window, click **OK**.
10. Select the **Enable Inbound Inspection** checkboxes for the protocols to inspect. By default, SonicWALL GAV inspects all inbound **HTTP, FTP, IMAP, SMTP** and **POP3** traffic.
11. Select the **Enable Inspection of Outbound Communication** checkbox to enable scanning of traffic that originates internally.
12. On the **Security Services > Anti-Spyware** page, click **Accept**.



## Applying Security Services to Network Zones

A network zone is a logical group of one or more interfaces to which you can apply security rules to regulate traffic passing from one zone to another zone.

Security services such as Gateway Anti-Virus are automatically applied to the LAN and WAN network zones when you activate the license and enable the service. To protect other zones such as the DMZ or Wireless LAN (WLAN), you must apply the security services to the network zones. For example, you can configure SonicWALL Intrusion Prevention Service for incoming and outgoing traffic on the WLAN zone to add more security for internal network traffic.

To apply services to network zones:

1. Navigate to the **Network > Zones** page.
2. In the Zone Settings table, click the **Configure** icon for the zone where you want to apply security services.
3. In the Edit Zone dialog box on the **General** tab, select the checkboxes for the security services to enable on this zone.

4. On the Edit Zone page, select the checkboxes for the security services that you want to enable.

The screenshot shows the 'General Settings' tab of the Edit Zone dialog box. At the top, there are three tabs: 'General', 'Wireless', and 'Guest Services'. Below the tabs, the 'General Settings' section is displayed. The 'Name' field is set to 'WLAN' and the 'Security Type' is set to 'Wireless'. The 'CFS Policy' is set to 'Default'. The following security services are listed with checkboxes:

- Allow Interface Trust
- Enforce Content Filtering Service
- Enable Client AV Enforcement Service
- Enable Gateway Anti-Virus Service
- Enable IPS
- Enable Anti-Spyware Service
- Enforce Global Security Clients
- Create Group VPN
- Enable SSL Control

5. Click **OK**.
6. To enable security services on other zones, repeat steps 2 through 4 for each zone.

## Deploying SonicPoints for Wireless Access

This section describes how to configure SonicPoints with the SonicWALL NSA Series. See the following sub-sections:

- [Updating SonicPoint Firmware](#) - page 49
- [Configuring SonicPoint Provisioning Profiles](#) - page 49
- [Configuring a Wireless Zone](#) - page 51
- [Assigning an Interface to the Wireless Zone](#) - page 52
- [Connecting the SonicPoint](#) - page 53

SonicWALL SonicPoints are wireless access points specially engineered to work with SonicWALL security appliances to provide wireless access throughout your enterprise. The SonicPoint section of the Management Interface lets you manage the SonicPoints connected to your system.

Before you can manage SonicPoints in the Management Interface, you must first:

- Verify that the SonicPoint image is downloaded to your SonicWALL security appliance.
- Configure your SonicPoint provisioning profiles.
- Configure a Wireless zone.
- Assign profiles to wireless zones. This step is optional. If you do not assign a default profile for a zone, SonicPoints in that zone will use the first profile in the list.
- Assign an interface to the Wireless zone.
- Attach the SonicPoints to the interfaces in the Wireless zone and test.

## Updating SonicPoint Firmware

If your SonicWALL appliance has Internet connectivity, it will automatically download the correct version of the SonicPoint image from the SonicWALL server when you connect a SonicPoint device. Otherwise, see the *SonicOS Enhanced Administrator's Guide* for the correct procedure.

## Configuring SonicPoint Provisioning Profiles

SonicPoint Profile definitions include all of the settings that can be configured on a SonicPoint, such as radio settings for the 2.4GHz and 5GHz radios, SSID's and channels of operation.

Once you have defined a SonicPoint profile, you can apply it to a Wireless zone. Each Wireless zone can be configured with one SonicPoint profile. Any profile can apply to any number of zones. Then, when a SonicPoint is connected to a zone, it is automatically provisioned with the profile assigned to that zone. SonicOS includes a default SonicPoint profile, named SonicPoint. You can modify this profile or create a new one.

To add a new profile click **Add** below the list of SonicPoint provisioning profiles. To edit an existing profile, select the profile and click the **Configure** icon in the same line as the profile you are editing.

1. In the Add/Edit SonicPoint Profile window on the **General** tab:
  - Select **Enable SonicPoint**.
  - Enter a **Name Prefix** to be used as the first part of the name for each SonicPoint provisioned.
  - Select the **Country Code** for where the SonicPoints are operating.
2. In the **802.11g Radio** tab:
  - Select **Enable Radio**.
  - Select a schedule for the radio to be enabled from the drop-down list.
  - For **Radio Mode**, select the speed that the SonicPoint will operate on. You can choose from the following:
    - 11Mbps - 802.11b
    - 54 Mbps - 802.11g
    - 108 Mbps - Turbo GIf you choose Turbo Mode, all users in your company must use wireless access cards that support Turbo mode.
  - For **Channel**, use AutoChannel unless you have a reason to use or avoid specific channels.

- Enter a recognizable string for the **SSID** of each SonicPoint using this profile. This is the name that will appear in clients' lists of available wireless connections.
- Under **ACL Enforcement**, select **Enable MAC Filter List** to enforce Access Control by allowing or denying traffic from specific devices. Select a MAC address object group from the **Allow List** to automatically allow traffic from all devices with MAC addresses in the group. Select a MAC address group from the **Deny List** to automatically deny traffic from all devices with MAC addresses in the group. The Deny List is enforced before the Allow List.
- Under WEP/WPA Encryption, select the **Authentication Type** for your wireless network. SonicWALL recommends using **WPA2** as the authentication type.



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**Note:** *WPA2 is a more secure replacement for the older WEP and WPA standards.*

---

- Fill in the fields specific to the authentication type that you selected. The remaining fields change depending on the selected authentication type.
3. In the **802.11g Adv** tab, configure the advanced radio settings for the 802.11g radio. For most 802.11g advanced options, the default settings give optimum performance. For a full description of the fields on this tab, see the *SonicOS Enhanced Administrator's Guide*.

4. In the **802.11a Radio** and **802.11a Adv** tabs, configure the settings for the operation of the 802.11a radio bands. The SonicPoint has two separate radios built in. Therefore, it can send and receive on both the 802.11a and 802.11g bands at the same time.
5. The settings in the **802.11a Radio** and **802.11a Advanced** tabs are similar to the settings in the **802.11g Radio** and **802.11g Advanced** tabs.
6. When finished, click **OK**.

## Configuring a Wireless Zone

You can configure a wireless zone on the **Network > Zones** page. Typically, you will configure the WLAN zone for use with SonicPoints.

1. On the **Network > Zones** page in the **WLAN** row, click the icon in the **Configure** column.
2. In the Edit Zone dialog box on the **General** tab, the **Allow Interface Trust** setting automates the creation of Access Rules to allow traffic to flow between the interfaces of a zone instance. For example, if the WLAN zone has both the **X2** and **X3** interfaces assigned to it, checking **Allow Interface Trust** on the WLAN zone creates the necessary Access Rules to allow hosts on these interfaces to communicate with each other.
3. Select the checkboxes for the security services to enable on this zone. Typically you would enable **Gateway Anti-Virus**, **IPS**, and **Anti-Spyware**. If you are running SonicWALL Client Anti-Virus, select **Enable Client AV Enforcement Service**.

4. Click the **Wireless** tab.
  - In the **Wireless Settings** section, select **Only allow traffic generated by a SonicPoint** to allow only traffic from SonicWALL SonicPoints to enter the WLAN zone interface. This allows maximum security on your WLAN. Uncheck this option if you want to allow any traffic on your WLAN zone regardless of whether or not it is from a wireless connection. Uncheck **Only allow traffic generated by a SonicPoint** and use the zone on a wired interface to allow guest services on that interface.
  - Select **SSL VPN Enforcement** to require that all traffic that enters into the WLAN zone be authenticated through a SonicWALL SSL VPN appliance.



---

**Note:** *SSL VPN Enforcement allows the added security of one-time passwords when using a SonicWALL SSL VPN appliance.*

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- In the **SSL VPN Server** list, select an address object to direct traffic to the SonicWALL SSL VPN appliance.
- In the **SSL VPN Service** list, select the service or group of services that you want to allow for clients authenticated through the SSL VPN.
- If your wireless network is already running WiFiSec, you can select **WiFiSec Enforcement** to require that all traffic that enters into the WLAN zone interface be either IPsec traffic, WPA traffic, or both.



---

**Note:** *If you have configured WPA2 as your authentication type, you do not need to enable WiFiSec.*

---

- If you have enabled **WiFiSec Enforcement**, you can specify the following:
    - Select **WiFiSec Exception Service** to select services that are allowed to bypass the WiFiSec enforcement.
    - Select **Require WiFiSec for Site-to-Site VPN Tunnel Traversal** to require WiFiSec security for all wireless connections through the WLAN zone that are part of a Site-to-Site VPN.
    - If you wish to run WPA or WPA2 in addition to WiFiSec, you can select **Trust WPA/WPA2 traffic as WiFiSec** to accept WPA and WPA2 as allowable alternatives to IPsec.
  - Under **SonicPoint Settings**, select the **SonicPoint Provisioning Profile** you want to apply to all SonicPoints connected to this zone. Whenever a SonicPoint connects to this zone, it will automatically be provisioned by the settings in the SonicPoint Provisioning Profile, unless you have individually configured it with different settings.
5. Optionally configure the settings on the **Guest Services** tab. For information about configuring Guest Services, see the *SonicOS Enhanced Administrator's Guide*.
  6. When finished, click **OK**.

## Assigning an Interface to the Wireless Zone

Once the wireless zone is configured, you can assign an interface to it. This is the interface where you will connect the SonicPoint.

1. On the **Network > Interfaces** page, click the **Configure** icon in the row for the interface that you want to use, for example, X3. The interface must be unassigned.
2. In the Edit Interface dialog box on the **General** tab, select **WLAN** or the zone that you created from the **Zone** drop-down list. Additional fields are displayed.
3. Enter the IP address and subnet mask of the zone in the **IP Address** and **Subnet Mask** fields.
4. In the **SonicPoint Limit** field, select the maximum number of SonicPoints allowed on this interface.
5. If you want to enable remote management of the SonicWALL security appliance from this interface, select the supported management protocol(s): **HTTP**, **HTTPS**, **SSH**, **Ping**, **SNMP**, and/or **SSH**.
6. If you want to allow selected users with limited management rights to log in to the security appliance, select **HTTP** and/or **HTTPS** in **User Login**.
7. Click **OK**.

## Connecting the SonicPoint

When a SonicPoint unit is first connected and powered up, it will have a factory default configuration (IP Address 192.168.1.20, username: **admin**, password: **password**). Upon initializing, it will attempt to find a SonicOS device with which to peer. If it is unable to find a peer SonicOS device, it will enter into a stand-alone mode of operation with a separate stand-alone configuration allowing it to operate as a standard Access Point.

If the SonicPoint locates a peer SonicOS device via the SonicWALL Discovery Protocol, an encrypted exchange between the two units will occur and the profile assigned to the relevant wireless zone will be used to automatically configure (provision) the newly added SonicPoint unit.

As part of the provisioning process, SonicOS will assign the discovered SonicPoint device a unique name, and it will record its MAC address and the interface and zone on which it was discovered. It can also automatically assign the SonicPoint an IP address, if so configured, so that the SonicPoint can communicate with an authentication server for WPA-EAP support. SonicOS will then use the profile associated with the relevant zone to configure the 2.4GHz and 5GHz radio settings.

To connect the SonicPoint:

1. Using a Cat-5 Ethernet cable, connect the SonicPoint to the interface that you configured, and connect the SonicPoint to a power source.
2. In the SonicOS user interface on the **SonicPoint > SonicPoints** page, click the **Synchronize SonicPoints** button. The SonicWALL appliance downloads a SonicPoint image from the SonicWALL back-end server.
3. Follow the instructions in the SonicPoint wizard. Be sure to select the same authentication type and enter the same keys or password that you configured in SonicOS.

For more information about wireless configuration, see the *SonicOS Enhanced Administrator's Guide*.

## Troubleshooting Diagnostic Tools

SonicOS provides a number of diagnostic tools to help you maintain your network and troubleshoot problems. Several tools can be accessed on the **System > Diagnostics** page, and others are available on other screens.

This section contains the following subsections:

- [Using Packet Capture](#) - page 54
- [Using Ping](#) - page 55
- [Using the Active Connections Monitor](#) - page 56
- [Using Log > View](#) - page 57

## Using Packet Capture

**Packet Capture** allows you to capture and examine the contents of individual data packets that traverse your SonicWALL firewall appliance. The captured packets contain both data and addressing information. The **System > Packet Capture** page provides a way to configure the capture criteria, display settings and file export settings, and displays the captured packets.

System /  
**Packet Capture**

Refresh

**Packet Capture**

Trace off. Buffer size 8000 KB. 115 Packets captured. Buffer is 0% full. 0 MB of Buffer lost  
FTP logging off. FTP Server Pass/Failure count: 0 / 0. FTP Thread is Idle. Buffer status OK  
Current Buffer Statistics: **87 Dropped**, 0 Forwarded, 14 Consumed, 14 Generated, 0 Unknowns  
Current Configurations: Filters General Logging

Configure Start Stop Reset Refresh Export as: [v]

**Captured Packets** Items 1 to 50 (of 115)

#	Time	Ingress	Egress	Source IP	Destination IP	Ether Type	Packet Type	Ports [Src, Dst]	Status	Length [Actual]
1	08/09/2007 04:38:51.208	X1*()	--	--	--	0x26	--	--	DROPPED	60[60]
2	08/09/2007 04:38:51.864	X1*()	--	204.180.153.24	204.180.153.1	ARP	Request	--	DROPPED	60[60]
3	08/09/2007 04:38:53.192	X1*()	--	--	--	0x26	--	--	DROPPED	60[60]

The Packet Capture screen has buttons for starting and stopping a packet capture. If you simply click **Start** without any configuration, the SonicWALL appliance will capture all packets except those for internal communication, and will stop when the buffer is full or when you click **Stop**.

The SonicOS user interface provides three windows to display different views of the captured packets:

- Captured Packets
- Packet Detail
- Hex Dump

The screenshot shows the 'Captured Packets' window with a table of captured packets. The table has columns for #, Time, Ingress, Egress, Source IP, Destination IP, Ether Type, Packet Type, Ports [Src, Dest], Status, and Length [Actual]. The first packet is highlighted in red, indicating it is dropped. Below the table, the 'Packet Detail' section shows Ethernet header information, including Ether Type (0x26), Src and Dest MAC addresses, and Ether Type (Unknown). The 'Hex Dump' section shows the raw hex data of the packet.

#	Time	Ingress	Egress	Source IP	Destination IP	Ether Type	Packet Type	Ports [Src, Dest]	Status	Length [Actual]
1	08/09/2007 04:38:51.268	X1*(0)	--	--	--	0x26	--	--	DROPPED	60[60]
2	08/09/2007 04:38:51.864	X1*(0)	--	204.180.153.24	204.180.153.1	ARP	Request	--	DROPPED	60[60]
3	08/09/2007 04:38:53.192	X1*(0)	--	--	--	0x26	--	--	DROPPED	60[60]
4	08/09/2007 04:38:53.368	X1*(0)	--	192.168.100.99	192.168.100.1	ARP	Request	--	DROPPED	60[60]
5	08/09/2007 04:38:53.592	X1*(0)	--	204.180.153.108	204.180.153.109	ARP	Request	--	DROPPED	60[60]
6	08/09/2007 04:38:54.368	X1*(0)	--	192.168.100.99	192.168.100.1	ARP	Request	--	DROPPED	60[60]
7	08/09/2007 04:38:54.592	X1*(0)	--	204.180.153.108	204.180.153.109	ARP	Request	--	DROPPED	60[60]
8	08/09/2007 04:38:55.192	X1*(0)	--	--	--	0x26	--	--	DROPPED	60[60]

**Packet Detail**

```

Ethernet Header
Ether Type: 0x26 (0x26), Src=[00:03:e3:dc:b8:a4], Dst=[01:80:c2:00:00:00]
Ethernet Type: Unknown
Value: [0]
DROPPED, (Module Name: fwCore, Drop String: Unknown Ether type.), (Line: 1376 Function: inputHook) 1:1
  
```

**Hex Dump**

```

0180c200 00000003 e3dcb8a4 00264242 03000000 00008000 *.....6BB.....*
  
```

Click the **Configure** button to customize the settings for the capture. Once the configuration is complete, click **Start** to begin capturing packets. The settings available in the five main areas of configuration are summarized below:

- **General** - number of bytes to capture, wrap capture buffer
- **Capture Filter** - interfaces, packet types, source/destination

- **Display Filter** - interfaces, packet types, source/destination
- **Logging** - automatic transfer of buffer to FTP server
- **Advanced** - generated packets, GMS, syslog, management

## Using Ping

Ping is available on the **System > Diagnostics** page.

The screenshot shows the 'System / Diagnostics' page. There is a 'Refresh' button and a 'Tech Support Report' section with checkboxes for VPN Keys, ARP Cache, DHCP Bindings, and IKE Info, along with a 'Download Report' button. The 'Diagnostic Tools' section has a dropdown menu for 'Diagnostic Tool' with 'Ping' selected. Below this, there is a 'Ping' section with a 'Ping host or IP address' input field and a 'Go' button. A list of diagnostic tools is visible, including Ping, Active Connections Monitor, Multi-Core Monitor, Core Monitor, Link Monitor, DNS Name Lookup, Find Network Path, Core 0 Process Monitor, Real-time Black List Lookup, and Reverse Name Resolution.

The Ping test bounces a packet off a machine on the Internet and returns it to the sender. This test shows if the SonicWALL security appliance is able to contact the remote host. If users on the LAN are having problems accessing services on the Internet, try pinging the DNS server, or another machine at the ISP location. If the test is unsuccessful, try pinging devices outside the ISP. If you can ping devices outside of the ISP, then the problem lies with the ISP connection.



## Using the Active Connections Monitor

The **Active Connections Monitor** displays real-time, exportable (plain text or CSV), filterable views of all connections to and through the SonicWALL security appliance. This tool is available on the **Systems > Diagnostics** page.

You can filter the results to display only connections matching certain criteria. You can filter by **Source IP, Destination IP, Destination Port, Protocol, Src Interface** and **Dst Interface**. Enter your filter criteria in the **Active Connections Monitor Settings** table.

The fields you enter values into are combined into a search string with a logical **AND**. Select the **Group Filters** box next to any two or more criteria to combine them with a logical **OR**.

**Diagnostic Tools**

Diagnostic Tool: Active Connections Monitor

**Active Connections Monitor Settings**

Filter	Value	Group Filters
Source IP:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Destination IP:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Destination Port:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Protocol:	<span>All Protocols</span>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Src Interface:	<span>All Interfaces</span>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dst Interface:	<span>All Interfaces</span>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Filter Logic: **Source IP && Destination IP && Destination Port && Protocol && Src Interface && Dst Interface**

Apply Filters Reset Filters Export Results...

**Active Connections Monitor** Items per page 50 items 1 to 23 (of 23) < > + -

#	Source IP	Source Port	Destination IP	Destination Port	Protocol	Src Interface	Dst Interface	Tx Bytes	Rx Bytes	Flush
1	69.111.163.28	35744	204.180.153.42	443	TCP	X1	X1	4630	229733	<input type="button" value="X"/>
2	69.111.163.28	35741	204.180.153.42	443	TCP	X1	X1	955	2775	<input type="button" value="X"/>

**Take a deeper look:**  
Flush active connections  
with the click of a button.

## Using Log > View

The SonicWALL security appliance maintains an Event log for tracking potential security threats. You can view the log in the **Log > View** page, or it can be automatically sent to an email address for convenience and archiving. The log is displayed in a table and can be sorted by column.

You can filter the results to display only event logs matching certain criteria. You can filter by **Priority**, **Category**, **Source (IP or Interface)**, and **Destination (IP or Interface)**.

The fields you enter values into are combined into a search string with a logical **AND**. Select the **Group Filters** box next to any two or more criteria to combine them with a logical **OR**.

Log /

### View

Refresh	Clear Log	E-Mail Log
---------	-----------	------------

#### Log View Settings

Filter	Value	Group F
Priority:	All	<input type="checkbox"/>
Category:	All Categories	<input type="checkbox"/>
Source (IP, Interface):	<input type="text"/> All Interfaces	<input type="checkbox"/>
Destination (IP, Interface):	<input type="text"/> All Interfaces	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Filter Logic:</b> Priority && Category && Source && Destination		
Apply Filters	Reset Filters	Ex

#### Log View

Items per page 50 Items 1 to 50 (of 571)

#	Time	Priority	Category	Message	Source	Destination	Notes
1	08/09/2007 05:52:29.880	Notice	Network Access	Web management request allowed	69.111.163.28, 35661, X1 (admin)	204.180.153.42, 443, X1	TCP HT
2	08/09/2007 05:52:19.000	Notice	Network Access	UDP packet dropped	204.180.153.100, 33111, X1	239.255.255.250, 1900	UDP Po 1900

## Deployment Configuration Reference Checklist

Use this checklist to find more information about various deployment tasks within the *SonicOS Enhanced Administrator's Guide*.

<b>For this Task...</b>	<b>See this Chapter...</b>
Inspecting the rule base for inbound and outbound rules	Configuring Access Rules
Setting logging levels	Configuring Log Categories (“Logging Level” section)
Configuring threat prevention on all used zones	Configuring Zones (“Enabling SonicWALL Security Services on Zones” section)
Configuring Web filtering protection	Configuring SonicWALL Content Filtering Service
Changing administrator login	Configuring Administration Settings (“Administrator Name & Password” section)
Setting administrator email	Configuring Log Automation (“Email Log Automation” section)
Disabling HTTP and ping access	Configuring Interfaces (“Configuring Advanced Settings for the Interfaces” section)
Disabling or enabling DHCP	Setting Up the DHCP Server
Configuring user management	Managing Users and Authentication Settings
Configuring VPN policies	Configuring VPN Policies
Securing wireless access	Managing SonicPoints

In this Section:

This section provides overviews of customer support and training options for the SonicWALL NSA Series.

- [Customer Support](#) - page 60
- [Support Services](#) - page 60
- [SonicWALL Live Product Demos](#) - page 61
- [Knowledge Portal](#) - page 61
- [User Forums](#) - page 62
- [Training](#) - page 63
- [Related Documentation](#) - page 64

## Customer Support

SonicWALL offers Web-based and telephone support to customers who have a valid Warranty or who purchased a Support Contract. Please review our Warranty Support Policy for product coverage. SonicWALL also offers a full range of consulting services to meet your needs, from our innovative implementation services to traditional statement of work-based services.

For further information, visit:

<http://www.sonicwall.com/us/support/contact.html>

The screenshot shows the SonicWALL website's Customer Support page. The header includes a search bar, site map, and regional links for North America and Worldwide. The navigation menu highlights the 'SUPPORT' section. The main heading is 'CONTACT SUPPORT CUSTOMER SUPPORT'. The page content describes web-based and telephone support services, including a link to the Warranty Support Policy. A 'WEB-BASED SUPPORT' section provides instructions on how to submit an electronic request for support. Other sections include 'RESELLER SUPPORT' and 'TELEPHONE SUPPORT'. A sidebar on the left offers 'SUPPORT RESOURCES' such as Downloads, Knowledge Portal, and an option to 'OPEN A SUPPORT CASE'.

## Support Services

SonicWALL support services are designed not only to keep your security infrastructure current, but also to react swiftly to any problem that may occur. However, that is not enough to keep your network safe these days. So our support services also include crucial updates and upgrades, the finest technical support, access to extensive electronic tools and timely hardware replacement.

For further information, visit:

<http://www.sonicwall.com/us/support/3870.html>

The screenshot shows the SonicWALL website's Support Services page. The header and navigation are identical to the Customer Support page. The main heading is 'SUPPORT SERVICES CUSTOMER SUPPORT'. The page content describes support services designed to keep security infrastructure current and react swiftly to problems. It highlights that services include crucial updates, upgrades, technical support, and hardware replacement. A 'DYNAMIC SUPPORT' section is specifically designed for customers needing continued protection through on-going firmware updates and advanced technical support. A 'SONICWALL DYNAMIC SUPPORT 24x7' section notes that this service is available during normal business hours or 24x7, depending on the customer's needs. A sidebar on the left offers 'SUPPORT RESOURCES' and an option to 'OPEN A SUPPORT CASE'.

## SonicWALL Live Product Demos

Get an interactive insight into SonicWALL security products and services with the following series of live product demos:

- Unified Threat Management Platform
- Secure Cellular Wireless
- Continuous Data Protection
- SSL VPN Secure Remote Access
- Content Filtering
- Mandatory Remote Assist
- Secure Wireless Solutions
- Email Security
- GMS and ViewPoint

For further information, visit: [<http://livedemo.sonicwall.com/>](http://livedemo.sonicwall.com/)

The screenshot shows the SonicWALL Live Demosite interface. At the top, it says "SONICWALL LIVE DEMOSITE". Below that, a welcome message reads: "Welcome to the SonicWALL Live Demosite. Hover over each product in the network illustration below to learn more about the individual product installations. To launch a SonicWALL product demo, simply click on the appropriate product in the network diagram." A note below states: "Note: Some demos prompt you for a username and password. Enter **demo** as the username and **password** as the password to login." The main part of the image is a network diagram with a central SonicWALL firewall. A tooltip is open over the firewall, showing details for the "SSL-VPN" product. The tooltip text is: "Installed at This Site: Appliance: SSL-VPN 2000 (load-balanced pair) Firmware: 2.1.8.1 Other Components: Microsoft Windows 2003 SP2, Active Directory Server, Microsoft Exchange 2003 Server, Fedora Core 4, Citrix Advanced Server 4.0". The diagram also shows other products like "SonicOS Standard", "Email Security", and "Content Filtering" connected to a LAN and DMZ.

## Knowledge Portal

The Knowledge Portal is a resource that allows users to search for SonicWALL documents, and set alerts when new content is available, based on the following types of search tools:

- Browse
- Bookmarks and alerts
- Search for keywords
- Full-text search
- Top 25 categories

For further information, visit:

[<http://www.sonicwall.com/us/support.html>](http://www.sonicwall.com/us/support.html)

The screenshot shows the SonicWALL Knowledge Portal website. The header includes the SonicWALL logo, "MySonicWALL", and a user name "Welcome, Techpubs Techpubs" with a "Logout" link. A navigation menu on the left lists: Home, My Products, My Client Licenses, My Account, Personal Info, Preference, My Groups, User Groups, User List, Product Groups, My Orders, View Cart, Auto Renewal, Co-termination, Order History, Reports, Downloads, Download Center, Free Downloads, My Downloads, Download Signatures, Support, Feedback, and Contact Us. The main content area has a search bar with "Q&A Search", "Ask A Question", and "My Alerts" buttons. Below the search bar, it says "SonicWALL Customer Support Knowledge Portal" and "Welcome!". A message reads: "We're happy to see you here at the SonicWALL Customer Support Knowledge Portal! Please use one of the available subsections below to get started:". There are three main sections: "Find Answers" (with a search box and "Get Answers" button), "My SonicWALL Customer Support Knowledge Portal" (with "Bookmarks and Alerts" button), and "Review the Top 25 Questions" (with a search box and "Get Top 25" button). A "What's New" section at the bottom lists: "Knowledge Portal items from the older SonicWALL Knowledge Portal are now available for viewing here." and "Aventail EX Series SSL-VPN articles have been moved to".

## User Forums

The SonicWALL User Forums is a resource that provides users the ability to communicate and discuss a variety of security and appliance subject matters. In this forum, the following categories are available for users:

- Content Security Manager topics
- Continuous Data Protection topics
- Email Security related topics
- Firewall related topics
- Network Anti-Virus related topics
- Security Services and Content Filtering topics
- GMS and Viewpoint related topics
- SonicPoint and Wireless related topics
- SSL VPN related topics
- TZ 190 / Wireless WAN - 3G Capability
- VPN Client related topics
- VPN site-to-site and interoperability topics

For further information, visit:

[<https://forum.sonicwall.com/>](https://forum.sonicwall.com/)



The screenshot shows the SonicWALL Forums website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the SonicWALL logo and the tagline "Comprehensive Internet Security". Below the navigation bar, there is a header section with a welcome message for a user named "khaitran" and a navigation menu with options like "User CP", "FAQ", "Calendar", "New Posts", "Search", "Quick Links", and "KnowledgePortal". The main content area displays a list of forum topics under the "Firewalls" category. Each topic includes a title, a brief description, the author's name, the time of the last post, and the number of threads. The topics listed are:

Forum	Last Post	Threads
<b>Firewalls</b> Firewall related topics		
<b>Network</b> Networking related topics.	<b>NAT Routing</b> by gmurson Today 04:03 PM	3,053
<b>VPN</b> VPN site to site and interoperability topics	<b>SonicWALL Enhanced...</b> by victorvlakeland Today 01:35 PM	1,311
<b>VPN Client</b> VPN Client related topics	<b>Reducing default VPN...</b> by cstizza1 Today 03:27 PM	1,262
<b>SonicPoint / Wireless</b> SonicPoint and wireless related topics	<b>Lots of FCS errors</b> by evadmin Today 06:08 AM	377
<b>SGMS / Viewpoint</b> SGMS and Viewpoint related topics	<b>Another ViewPoint Newbie with...</b> by OneSeventeen Today 10:20 AM	522
<b>Security Services</b> All IPS, Gateway Antivirus, Anti Spyware and Content Filtering topics	<b>Allowed Domain list</b> by acm_computers Today 01:11 PM	716
<b>Network Anti-Virus</b> Network Anti-Virus related topics	<b>TZ 180 constantly updates</b> by ddames Yesterday 10:22 AM	166
<b>TZ 190 / Wireless WAN</b> 3G Capability on the new TZ 190	<b>TZ190 routing config...</b> by medial_ambh Today 03:28 AM	35
<b>Misc</b> Miscellaneous topics relating to SonicWALL firewalls	<b>Upgrading TZ170 Config...</b> by darrellshandrow Today 12:39 PM	714
<b>SonicWALL SSL-VPN</b> SSL-VPN Topics		
<b>SSL-VPN 4000</b> SSL-VPN 4000 related topics	<b>Domain not showing in drop...</b> by michaelkeriev07-24-2007 03:14 PM	19
<b>SSL-VPN 2000</b> SSL-VPN 2000 related topics	<b>AD Groups , not working ??</b> by shepherd Today 11:41 AM	372
<b>SSL-VPN 200</b> SSL-VPN 200 related topics	<b>java.nio.bufferunderflowexcept...</b> by Bonaire2006 Today 06:48 AM	329

## Training

SonicWALL offers an extensive sales and technical training curriculum for Network Administrators, Security Experts and SonicWALL Medallion Partners who need to enhance their knowledge and maximize their investment in SonicWALL Products and Security Applications. SonicWALL Training provides the following resources for its customers:

- E-Training
- Instructor-Led Training
- Custom Training
- Technical Certification
- Authorized Training Partners

For further information, visit:

[<http://www.sonicwall.com/us/support/training.html>](http://www.sonicwall.com/us/support/training.html)

### Training & Certification



SonicWALL Training offers a comprehensive curriculum designed to help you maximize your Internet security investment. From the SonicOS, VPN and Wireless courses to the advanced Certified SonicWALL Global Manager, SonicWALL Training can help your IT professionals build an impenetrable wall against Internet attacks.

Browse By:

#### Training Services

SonicWALL offers sales and technical training curriculum for Network Administrators, Security Experts and SonicWALL Medallion Partners who need to enhance their knowledge and maximize their investment in SonicWALL Products and Security Applications.

For a quick overview of Training Services, please click here:

[Training Services Overview \(flash demo\)](#)

For information on Instructor led Training, please click here: [Instructor-led Training](#)

» [Technical](#)

» [e\\*Training](#)

» [Certification](#)

#### Categories

SonicWALL offers a wide range of sales and technical training based on your technological needs and business challenges. Locate the specific type of training that best meets your needs using the following categories:

» [e\\*Training](#)

» [OS](#)

» [Secure Wireless](#)

» [GMS](#)

» [Just-In-Time](#)

» [Monitoring and Reporting](#)

» [OS](#)

» [SonicWALL Tools](#)

» [Technical Primer](#)

» [VPN](#)

» [Secure Remote Access](#)

» [Secure Content Management](#)

» [Secure Wireless](#)

» [UTM](#)

» [Continuous Data Protection](#)

» [Email Security](#)

#### Learning Paths

SonicWALL Learning Paths define the steps for obtaining certification and for gaining proficiency in a category or a technology area. Selecting a link below will display the courses recommended for successful completion of the learning path.

» [Certified SonicWALL Global Manager \(CSGM\)](#)

» [Certified SonicWALL Security Administrator \(CSSA\)](#)



## Related Documentation

See the following related documents for more information:

- *SonicOS Enhanced Administrator's Guide*
- *SonicOS Enhanced Release Notes*
- *SonicOS Enhanced Feature Modules*
  - Application Firewall
  - Dashboard
  - HF License Sync
  - Multiple Admin
  - NAT Load Balancing
  - Packet Capture
  - RF Management
  - Single Sign On
  - SSL Control
  - Virtual Access Points
- *SonicWALL GVC 4.0 Administrator's Guide*
- *SonicWALL ViewPoint 4.1 Administrator's Guide*
- *SonicWALL GAV 2.1 Administrator's Guide*
- *SonicWALL IPS 2.0 Administrator's Guide*
- *SonicWALL Anti-Spyware Administrator's Guide*
- *SonicWALL CFS Administrator's Guide*

For further information, visit:

<http://www.sonicwall.com/us/support/289.html>

SEARCH | SITE MAP NORTH AMERICA | WORLDWIDE

SONICWALL

HOME | PRODUCTS & SOLUTIONS | HOW TO BUY | SUPPORT | COMPANY | CHANNEL PARTNERS | MY SONICWALL

GO BACK TO

### REFERENCE LIBRARY

SUPPORT RESOURCES

SELF-SERVE HELP

- » Downloads
  - Firmware
  - Setup Tool
  - Signatures
- » User Forums
- » Knowledge Portal

OPEN A SUPPORT CASE

- » Web
- » Telephone
- » Partner

REFERENCE LIBRARY

- » Product Guides
- » Tech Notes
- » FAQs
- » Release Notes

OTHER SERVICES

- » Support Services
  - Support & Consulting Services
  - Dynamic Support Reference Guide
- » Training & Certification
- » Consulting Services

RECENTLY PUBLISHED

#	Date	Description
1	07.17.2007	SonicWALL CDP 3.0 Administrator's Guide
2	07.13.2007	SonicWALL CDP 3.0 Site-to-Site Feature Module
3	06.30.2007	SonicOS Enhanced 4.0 Virtual Access Points Feature Module
4	06.30.2007	SonicOS Enhanced 4.0 Application Firewall Feature Module
5	06.30.2007	SonicOS Enhanced 4.0 Packet Capture Feature Module

Guides for UTM / FIREWALL / VPN Products

#	Date	Description
1	03.30.2007	Hardware Failover License Synchronization
2	06.27.2005	SonicWALL PRO 5060 Getting Started Guide
3	08.11.2005	SonicWALL PRO 4100 Getting Started Guide
4	06.27.2005	SonicWALL PRO 4060 Getting Started Guide
5	06.27.2005	SonicWALL PRO 3060 Getting Started Guide
6	06.27.2005	SonicWALL PRO 2040 Getting Started Guide

In this Section:

This section provides regulatory along with trademark and copyright information.

- [Safety and Regulatory Information](#) - page 66
  - [Safety and Regulatory Information in German](#) - page 67
  - [FCC Part 15 Class A Notice](#) - page 68
  - [Canadian Radio Frequency Emissions Statement](#) - page 68
  - [CISPR 22 \(EN 55022\) Class A](#) - page 68
  - [Regulatory Information for Korea](#) - page 68
- [Copyright Notice](#) - page 69
- [Trademarks](#) - page 69

## Safety and Regulatory Information

Regulatory Model/Type	Product Name
1RK13-051	NSA 5000
1RK13-051	NSA 4500
1RK13-052	NSA 3500

### Rack Mounting the SonicWALL

The above SonicWALL appliances are designed to be mounted in a standard 19-inch rack mount cabinet. The following conditions are required for proper installation:

- Use the mounting hardware recommended by the rack manufacturer and ensure that the rack is adequate for the application.
- Four mounting screws, compatible with the rack design, must be used and hand tightened to ensure secure installation. Choose a mounting location where all four mounting holes line up with those of the mounting bars of the 19-inch rack mount cabinet.
- Mount in a location away from direct sunlight and sources of heat. A maximum ambient temperature of 104° F (40° C) is recommended.
- Route cables away from power lines, fluorescent lighting fixtures, and sources of noise such as radios, transmitters and broadband amplifiers.
- The included power cord is intended for use in North America only. For European Union (EU) customers, a power cord is not included.
- Ensure that no water or excessive moisture can enter the unit.
- Allow unrestricted airflow around the unit and through the vents on the side of the unit. A minimum of 1 inch (25.4mm) clearance is recommended.
- Mount the SonicWALL appliances evenly in the rack in order to prevent a hazardous condition caused by uneven mechanical loading.

- Consideration must be given to the connection of the equipment to the supply circuit. The effect of overloading the circuits has minimal impact on overcurrent protection and supply wiring. Appropriate consideration of equipment nameplate ratings must be used when addressing this concern.
- Reliable grounding of rack-mounted equipment must be maintained. Particular attention must be given to power supply connections other than direct connections to the branch circuits such as power strips.

### Lithium Battery Warning

The Lithium Battery used in the SonicWALL Internet security appliance may not be replaced by the user. The SonicWALL must be returned to a SonicWALL authorized service center for replacement with the same or equivalent type recommended by the manufacturer. If, for any reason, the battery or SonicWALL Internet security appliance must be disposed of, do so following the battery manufacturer's instructions.

### Cable Connections

All Ethernet and RS232 (Console) cables are designed for intra-building connection to other equipment. Do not connect these ports directly to communication wiring or other wiring that exits the building where the SonicWALL is located.

## Safety and Regulatory Information in German

### Weitere Hinweise zur Montage

Die oben genannten SonicWALL-Modelle sind für eine Montage in einem standardmäßigen 19-Zoll-Rack konzipiert. Für eine ordnungsgemäße Montage sollten die folgenden Hinweise beachtet werden:

- Vergewissern Sie sich, dass das Rack für dieses Gerät geeignet ist und verwenden Sie das vom Rack-Hersteller empfohlene Montagezubehör.
- Verwenden Sie für eine sichere Montage vier passende Befestigungsschrauben, und ziehen Sie diese mit der Hand an.
- Wählen Sie für die Montage einen Ort, der keinem direkten Sonnenlicht ausgesetzt ist und sich nicht in der Nähe von Wärmequellen befindet. Die Umgebungstemperatur darf nicht mehr als 40 °C betragen.
- Achten Sie darauf, dass sich die Netzkabel nicht in der unmittelbaren Nähe von Stromleitungen, Leuchtstoffröhren und Störquellen wie Funksendern oder Breitbandverstärkern befinden.
- Das beigelegte Netzkabel ist nur für den Gebrauch in Nordamerikas vorgesehen. Für Kunden in der Europäischen Union (EU) ist ein Netzkabel nicht im Lieferumfang enthalten.
- Stellen Sie sicher, dass das Gerät vor Wasser und hoher Luftfeuchtigkeit geschützt ist.
- Stellen Sie sicher, dass die Luft um das Gerät herum zirkulieren kann und die Lüftungsschlitze an der Seite des Gehäuses frei sind. Hier ist ein Belüftungsabstand von mindestens 26 mm einzuhalten.
- Bringen Sie die SonicWALL waagrecht im Rack an, um mögliche Gefahren durch ungleiche mechanische Belastung zu vermeiden.

- Prüfen Sie den Anschluss des Geräts an die Stromversorgung, damit der Überstromschutz sowie die elektrische Leitung nicht von einer eventuellen Überlastung der Stromversorgung beeinflusst werden. Prüfen Sie dabei sorgfältig die Angaben auf dem Aufkleber des Geräts.
- Vergewissern Sie sich, dass das Gerät sicher im Rack befestigt ist. Insbesondere muss auf nicht direkte Anschlüsse an Stromquellen geachtet werden wie z. B. bei Verwendung von Mehrfachsteckdosen.

### Hinweis zur Lithiumbatterie

Die in der Internet Security Appliance von SonicWALL verwendete Lithiumbatterie darf nicht vom Benutzer ausgetauscht werden. Zum Austauschen der Batterie muss die SonicWALL in ein von SonicWALL autorisiertes Service-Center gebracht werden. Dort wird die Batterie durch denselben oder entsprechenden, vom Hersteller empfohlenen Batterietyp ersetzt. Beachten Sie bei einer Entsorgung der Batterie oder der SonicWALL Internet Security Appliance die diesbezüglichen Anweisungen des Herstellers.

### Kabelverbindungen

Alle Ethernet- und RS232-C-Kabel eignen sich für die Verbindung von Geräten in Innenräumen. Schließen Sie an die Anschlüsse der SonicWALL keine Kabel an, die aus dem Gebäude in dem sich das Gerät befindet, herausgeführt werden.

## FCC Part 15 Class A Notice

NOTE: This equipment was tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy. And if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, the device may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user is required to correct the interference at his own expense.

Complies with EN 55022 Class A and CISPR22 Class A.

Caution: *Modifying this equipment or using this equipment for purposes not shown in this manual without the written consent of SonicWALL, Inc. could void the user's authority to operate this equipment.*

## BMSI Statement

警告使用者：

這是甲類的資訊產品，在居住的環境中使用時，可能會造成射頻干擾，在這種情況下，使用者會被要求採取某些適當的對策。

## VCCI Statement

この装置は、クラスA情報技術装置です。この装置を家庭環境で使用する  
と電波妨害を引き起こすことがあります。この場合には使用者が適切な対策  
を講ずるよう要求されることがあります。 **VCCI- A**

## Canadian Radio Frequency Emissions Statement

This Class A digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003.  
Cet appareil numérique de la classe A est conforme à toutes la norme NMB-003  
du Canada.

## CISPR 22 (EN 55022) Class A

Warning: This is a class A product. In a domestic environment, this product may cause radio interference in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

### Declaration of Conformity

Application of council Directive 2004/108/EC (EMC) and 2006/95/EC (LVD)

Standards to which conformity is declared

EN 55022 (2006) +A2 Class A

EN 55024 (1998) +A2

EN 61000-3-2 (2006) +A2

EN 61000-3-3 (1995) +A1

EN 60950-1 (2001) +A11

National Deviations: AR, AT, AU, BE, BR, CA, CH, CN, CZ,  
DE, DK, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IL, IN, IT, JP, KE,  
KR, MY, NL, NO, PL, SE, SG, SI, SK, US

## Regulatory Information for Korea



Ministry of Information and Telecommunication  
Certification Number

All products with country code "" (blank) and "A" are made in the USA.  
All products with country code "B" are made in China.  
All products with country code "C" or "D" are made in Taiwan R.O.C.  
All certificates held by Secuwide Corp.

### A급 기기 (업무용 정보통신기기)

이 기기는 업무용으로 전자파적합등록을 한 기기이오니  
판매자 또는 사용자는 이 점을 주의하시기 바라며, 만약  
잘못판매 또는 구입하였을 때에는 가정용으로 교환하시기  
바랍니다.

## Copyright Notice

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## Notes

## Notes



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